

# ROOSEVELT, Wasatch County

Population: 1920, 1,054; 1930, 1,051.

The *Utah Standard*, Volume 1, Number 1, January 29, 1909, only 4 abbreviated columns of type on the front page, the other 3 pages being blank. It said: "The *Utah Standard*, a weekly newspaper, here with presents itself for favorable consideration . . . The publisher, E. T. Hyde, has had considerable experience in this line . . . Through the kindness of Mr. C. C. Larsen, the popular merchant, the *Standard* is located in the north front of his building."

Another imprint—Volume 1, Number 1, January 29, 1909—believe it or not—omits all material shown in the above issue, and gives two columns of news and 4 columns of advertisements on the front page. There are 3 ready print pages and 1 inserted sheet. Possibly the first above was run off before the ready prints arrived! Hyde's name was omitted from the title line March 5, 1909. As far as we were able to determine the *Utah Standard* thus fell, about mid-March 1909.

The *Roosevelt Standard*, Volume 1, Number 1, August 29, 1914, published every Saturday at Roosevelt, J. P. May, publisher. Arnold Reef, editor. "The *Standard* is born again, unfurled this time to remain!" Evidently the reference is to the *Utah Standard*, above. In the issue of February 1, 1915, a news item says J. P. May, who was editor of the *Duchesne Record* and manager of the *Roosevelt Standard*, had severed his connections with those papers and moved to Salt Lake City.

"The past week the *Roosevelt Standard* Company was incorporated," says the *Duchesne Record* February 15, 1915, Arnold Reef was manager and editor from June 21, 1916, to August 23, 1922. In the issue of August 30, 1922, Arnold Reef signs this: "Eight years ago the writer came among you and started the *Roosevelt Standard* . . . This town is too large for a one-man newspaper . . . I trust that my friends will give the *Standard* their heartiest support and cooperation."

The issue of September 6, 1922, carries the new masthead: James H. Wallis, editor and publisher, William B. Wallis, manager. (Father and brother respectively of Mrs. Violet Harrison, wife of George H. Harrison.) The *Western Newspaper Union* ready print account from October 12, 1923 to date is in the name of Mrs. Violet Harrison. Beginning August 27, 1924 the masthead shows George H. Harrison, editor and publisher; Violet Harrison, business manager.

The *Myton Free Press*, February 5, 1925, refers to the *Roosevelt Standard* as "The *Andy Gump* of Utah Journalism!" But the *Free Press* is gone and the *Standard* is stronger than ever, after many years! Harrison & Harrison to date. Would this be Mrs. Harrison's beginning? From the *Provo*, *Daily Territorial Enquirer*, December 16, 1889: "Another Evidence of a Boom: It has been customary for our Mr. James H. Wallis to come up to the *Enquirer* Office on a Sunday morning

# The Ogden Journal

PUBLISHED SEMI-WEEKLY, FRIDAY AND SUNDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1922. VOL. VIII

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH

## THE OGDEN WHITE AND THE

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## THE WARI

## OCCUPY DIRECTOR

## BY TELEGRAPH



is a part of the Manassa Ward and may be considered a continuation of the Mountain View Branch. About 1900, most of the people moved away from Mountain View and located at or near Romeo. The saints of the Romeo Branch purchased a chapel from the Presbyterians in which meetings and Sunday school sessions are held. Nathaniel B. Culler was president of the branch in 1930.

**ROOSEVELT STAKE OF ZION** consisted of the Latter-day Saints residing in the west part of Uintah County and the east part of Duchesne County, Utah. The stake is bounded on the north by the Uintah Mountains, east by the White Rock River, the Sand Ridge and the Bookcliff Mountains, south by the Bookcliff Mountains, and west by the Duchesne Stake. Roosevelt Stake consists of eleven wards, as follows: Alterra, Bennett, Cedar View, Ioka, Leota, Moffatt, Montwel, Myton, Neola, Randlett and Roosevelt. Meetings were held in the Roosevelt Amusement Hall, a building erected in 1911, with additions made in 1917, and owned jointly by the Roosevelt Ward and the Roosevelt Stake, but this building was completely destroyed by fire Dec. 7, 1930. The local high school building is now being used as stake and ward headquarters, but a stake tabernacle, to be used also for ward purposes, is under consideration to be erected at a cost of \$70,000.

On June 26, 1920, the east part of the Duchesne Stake, or the Alterra, Bennett, Cedarview, Hayden, Ioka, Myton, Neola, Randlett and Roosevelt wards, were organized as the Roosevelt Stake of Zion with William H. Smart (formerly president of the Duchesne Stake) as president. Three other wards have since been added, namely, Moffatt Ward in 1921, Montwel Ward in 1923, and Leota Ward in 1925. Hayden Ward was discontinued in 1923. Pres. Smart was succeeded in 1922 by Byron O. Colton, who presided Dec. 31, 1930, on which date the stake had a membership of 3,614, including 934 children.

Following are the names of the counselors who have acted in the stake presidency: First counselor: Ephraim Lambert, 1920-1930. Second counselors: Byron O. Colton, 1920-1922, and Frederick S. Musser, 1922-1930. Douglas A. Todd was the first stake clerk. He was succeeded four months later by William H. Cagon, who died Feb. 12, 1923, and was succeeded by John E. Wiscombe, who acted as clerk at the close of 1930.

**ROOSEVELT WARD**, Roosevelt Stake, Duchesne Co., Utah, is located in the so-called Dry Gulch country, a fertile farming region. The town was named in honor of President Theodore Roosevelt and is the headquarters of the Roosevelt Stake of Zion. The center of the ward is eight miles west of Fort Duchesne, 32 miles southwest of Vernal and 11 miles northeast of Myton.

Roosevelt is an outgrowth of the Duchesne Ward, which on Sept. 10, 1907, was divided into three divisions to be known as the Roosevelt, the Indian Bench and the Hayden branches. Bishop Ephraim Lambert of the Duchesne Ward was given jurisdiction over the Roosevelt district. On Aug. 20, 1908, the Duchesne Ward was reorganized, Bishop Lambert being released as Bishop and Daniel Lambert appointed to preside as Bishop of the Roosevelt Ward, which embraced much of the territory formerly included in the Duchesne Ward. In 1911 Bishop Daniel Lambert was succeeded by Paul Soren Hansen, who in 1914 was succeeded by Joseph Heber Lambert, who was succeeded in 1919 by David Bennion, who acted until 1920, when the Roosevelt Ward was divided into two wards, namely, Roosevelt 1st Ward and Roosevelt 2nd Ward.

When the Roosevelt Stake of Zion was organized in 1920 from the east part of the Duchesne Stake, Roosevelt was designated as the headquarters of the new stake.

The division of Roosevelt Ward into two wards only lasted from June 26, 1920, to May 5, 1929, when they were

amalgamated and Ray E. Dillman was appointed Bishop of the consolidated ward. He acted in this position Dec. 31, 1930, at which time Roosevelt Ward had a membership of 1,022, including 143 children. The total population of the Roosevelt Precinct in 1930 was 1,553, of whom 1,051 resided in the town of Roosevelt.

**ROOSEVELT 1ST WARD**, Roosevelt Stake, consisted of the Latter-day Saints residing in the east part of the town of Roosevelt.

When the Roosevelt Stake of Zion was organized June 26, 1920, the Roosevelt Ward was divided, and the east half of the town organized as the Roosevelt 1st Ward, while the west half was organized as the Roosevelt 2nd Ward. Paul S. Hansen was called to preside over the Roosevelt 1st Ward. He was succeeded in 1923 by Ernest H. Burgess. In 1926 the east part of the 1st Ward, or that part lying east of the Duchesne-Uintah County line, was annexed to the Alterra Ward. This change took about 70 members away from the Roosevelt 1st Ward. On May 5, 1929, the Roosevelt 1st and 2nd wards were consolidated as one ward, called the Roosevelt Ward, with Ray Ernest Dillman as Bishop.

**ROOSEVELT 2ND WARD**, Roosevelt Stake, consisted of the Latter-day Saints residing in the west part of the town of Roosevelt.

When the Roosevelt Stake of Zion was organized June 26, 1920, the Roosevelt Ward was divided and the west half of the town organized as the Roosevelt 2nd Ward, while the east half became the Roosevelt 1st Ward. David Bennion was called to preside over the Roosevelt 2nd Ward. He was succeeded later in 1920 by John Austin Pack, who presided until May 5, 1929, when the Roosevelt 1st and 2nd wards were again consolidated into one ward, called the Roosevelt Ward, with Ray Ernest Dillman as Bishop.

**ROSE WARD**, Blackfoot Stake, Blaine Co., Idaho, consists of the

Latter-day Saints residing in a school district which, when created, was named after an old settler by the name of Rose. The ward embraces an agricultural district extending from Snake River on the southeast to the lava beds on the north. The center of the ward is about 14 miles north northeast of Blackfoot.

Rose Ward, an outgrowth of Groveland Ward, was organized May 16, 1915, with Joseph Samuel Gardner as Bishop. He was succeeded in 1928 by Walter B. Jackman, who presided Dec. 31, 1930. On that date the Rose Ward had 302 members, including 69 children. The total population of the Rose Precinct was 428 in 1930.

When the ward was first organized, meetings were held in the district school house, but in 1916 a frame building, called the "All Purpose Hall," was erected, in which meetings were held. This structure was destroyed by fire. In 1926 the saints of the ward, assisted by the Church, erected a fine brick chapel with an auditorium capable of seating 300 persons.



RUDY, Josiah Philip, Bishop of the Alterra Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1918 to 1920, was born April 9, 1864, at Sharon Springs, Snyder Co., Pennsylvania, a son of Josiah Henry Rudy and Matilda Renninger. He was baptized April 28, 1891, ordained a High Priest June 30, 1918, by Heber J. Grant, and ordained a Bishop Sept. 29, 1918, by Stephen L. Richards.

RUSSELL, Simeon A., Bishop of the Cedarview Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1913 to 1918, was born Oct. 10, 1875, in Fillmore, Millard Co., Utah, a son of Allen Russell and Flora A. Howd. He was baptized July 3, 1884, and ordained a High Priest and Bishop Sept. 21, 1913, by James E. Talmage.

a High Priest March 22, 1925, by Frederick S. Musser and ordained a Bishop Nov. 4, 1928, by David O. McKay.

WALL, Lawrence Constantine, Bishop of the Randlett Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1920 to 1928, was born Aug. 20, 1885, in Big Cottonwood, Utah, a son of Joseph J. Wall and Hedvig T. Petersen. He was baptized Aug. 20, 1893, ordained a High Priest Dec. 18, 1920, by Ephraim Lambert, and ordained a Bishop Sept. 18, 1921, by Stephen L. Richards.

WEBB, John Edmund, Bishop of the Ioka Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1928 to 1930+, was born Aug. 8, 1886, in Woodland, Summit Co., Utah, a son of Ether Webb and Emma S. Jones. He was baptized Aug. 1, 1894, ordained a High Priest Aug. 27, 1911, and ordained a Bishop Nov. 4, 1928, by David O. McKay.

RUDY, Josiah Philip, Bishop of the Alterra Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1918 to 1920, was born April 9, 1864, at Sharon Springs, Snyder Co., Pennsylvania, a son of Josiah Henry Rudy and Matilda Renninger. He was baptized April 28, 1891, ordained a High Priest June 30, 1918, by Heber J. Grant, and ordained a Bishop Sept. 29, 1918, by Stephen L. Richards.

RUSSELL, Simeon A., Bishop of the Cedarview Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1913 to 1918, was born Oct. 10, 1875, in Fillmore, Millard Co., Utah, a son of Allen Russell and Flora A. Howd. He was baptized July 3, 1884, and ordained a High Priest and Bishop Sept. 21, 1913, by James E. Talmage. *ibid 4:591 LDS Biog Encycl.*

a High Priest March 22, 1925, by Frederick S. Musser and ordained a Bishop Nov. 4, 1928, by David O. McKay.

WALL, Lawrence Constantine, Bishop of the Randlett Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1920 to 1928, was born Aug. 20, 1885, in Big Cottonwood, Utah, a son of Joseph J. Wall and Hedvig T. Petersen. He was baptized Aug. 20, 1893, ordained a High Priest Dec. 18, 1920, by Ephraim Lambert, and ordained a Bishop Sept. 18, 1921, by Stephen L. Richards. *LDS Biog Encycl Vol 4:591*

WEBB, John Edmund, Bishop of the Ioka Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1928 to 1930+, was born Aug. 8, 1886, in Woodland, Summit Co., Utah, a son of Ether Webb and Emma S. Jones. He was baptized Aug. 1, 1894, ordained a High Priest Aug. 27, 1911, and ordained a Bishop Nov. 4, 1928, by David O. McKay. *Vol 4:591 LDS Biog Encycl*

**RUDY, Josiah Philip**, Bishop of the Alterra Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1918 to 1920, was born April 9, 1861, at Sharon Springs, Snyder Co., Pennsylvania, a son of Josiah Henry Rudy and Matilda Renninger. He was baptized April 28, 1891, ordained a High Priest June 30, 1918, by Heber J. Grant, and ordained a Bishop Sept. 29, 1918, by Stephen L. Richards.

**RUSSELL, Simeon A.**, Bishop of the Cedarview Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1913 to 1918, was born Oct. 10, 1875, in Fillmore, Millard Co., Utah, a son of Allen Russell and Flora A. Howd. He was baptized July 3, 1884, and ordained a High Priest and Bishop Sept. 21, 1913, by James E. Talmage.

a High Priest March 22, 1925, by Frederick S. Musser and ordained a Bishop Nov. 4, 1928, by David O. McKay.

**WALL, Lawrence Constantine**, Bishop of the Randlett Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1920 to 1928, was born Aug. 20, 1885, in Big Cottonwood, Utah, a son of Joseph J. Wall and Hedvig T. Petersen. He was baptized Aug. 20, 1893, ordained a High Priest Dec. 18, 1920, by Ephraim Lambert, and ordained a Bishop Sept. 18, 1921, by Stephen L. Richards.

**WEBB, John Edmund**, Bishop of the Ioka Ward, Roosevelt Stake, Utah, from 1928 to 1930+, was born Aug. 8, 1886, in Woodland, Summit Co., Utah, a son of Ether Webb and Emma S. Jones. He was baptized Aug. 1, 1894, ordained a High Priest Aug. 27, 1911, and ordained a Bishop Nov. 4, 1928, by David O. McKay.

# Uintah Basin Town Shows Prosperity



around Roosevelt came, then, onto land that was as yet uncultivated, but which held all the possibilities of progress. The rich sandy loam was ideal for grains, potatoes, beets, fruits, and most other crops, and for a time the raising of alfalfa seed was a major industry in the area.

Today, agriculture, stock and sheep raising and poultry are fundamental industries, but the discovery of such unsuspected resources as beds of gilsonite and oil shales have somewhat changed the industrial outlook.

## ROOSEVELT, LOCATED

UNLIKE SO MANY of the "Towns of the Week" that have been recognized in The News, Roosevelt does not have a pioneer origin. In fact, the community is little more than forty years old, the first settlers having come in 1906.

In 1905 the government threw open the Uintah - Ouray Indian Reservation for a limited amount of white settlement. Carrying out its treaty with the Indians, in which the government had promised to give them irrigated lands, the United States had built and were building hundreds of miles of irrigation canals which would bring water to thousands of acres of irritable land.

THE UINTAH BASIN has some 550,000 acres of such land, or between one half and one-third of all the irrigable land in the entire state. The "pioneers" of the Basin, who settled in and

by the boys of the organization, required eight years of hard work, but no one ever thought of giving up.

During those years the youths quarried 91 wagon loads of rock from the South Myton bench and hauled it to the High School grounds. They cut and processed 33,000 feet of timber on a share basis on Mosby Mountain, 50 miles north of the town. This gave them the lumber needed in the construction. They also made by hand 8000 adobe bricks to line the building, and did all the masonry and and rock work.

Completed in 1936, the building stands as a monument to the industry of the young people of the area.

## MEANWHILE THE LITTLE

community of some 1500 population has assumed the habits of prosperity. The Municipal Building is modern in every respect, set in the midst of carefully tended lawns, with a fine library easily accessible to the citizens and a ball park and playground incorporated in the neighboring area.

The chapel of the First and Second wards of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints is a lovely brick building with

while trim. The streets are wide and clean and quiet. Excellent hotels and good eating places invite the tourist to stop and rest awhile.

IN SPITE OF THE FACT that Roosevelt has no railroad to transport its people and its products to large centers, it is a busy place, shipping turkeys, grain and stock by truck over the well kept highways to Salt Lake City and Denver.

A youngster among Utah communities, it has all the appearance of a mature community, aware of a municipality's responsibilities to its people and to its state.

## Book Club Choices

Of the six books selected by The Peoples Book Club during the first half of 1948, three carry the imprint of J. B. Lipincott Company. Chosen by a carefully weighted poll of members' preferences, the three titles are "Mary Donovan," by Anne Miller Downes (March), "The Outsiders," by Jane Abbott (June), and "The Proud Way," by Shirley Selfert (July).

at his portal to life and called it "The River of Mystery," and the Indians before had labeled it "The River of No Comeback." Two of Escalante's party who were good swimmers entered the river naked, carrying their clothes on top of their heads. The men in spite of their skill were scarcely able to reach the opposite bank. They abandoned their clothing in the middle of the river. They never saw it again. The swimmers reached the southern shore—very tired, naked and barefoot, unable to explore the ground. Wearily they turned back.

NO WONDER THAT the Hopi Indians long ago obeyed legendary edict prohibiting them to dwell beyond "the great water chasm." No wonder that even the venturesome Navajos clamored through these gorges only

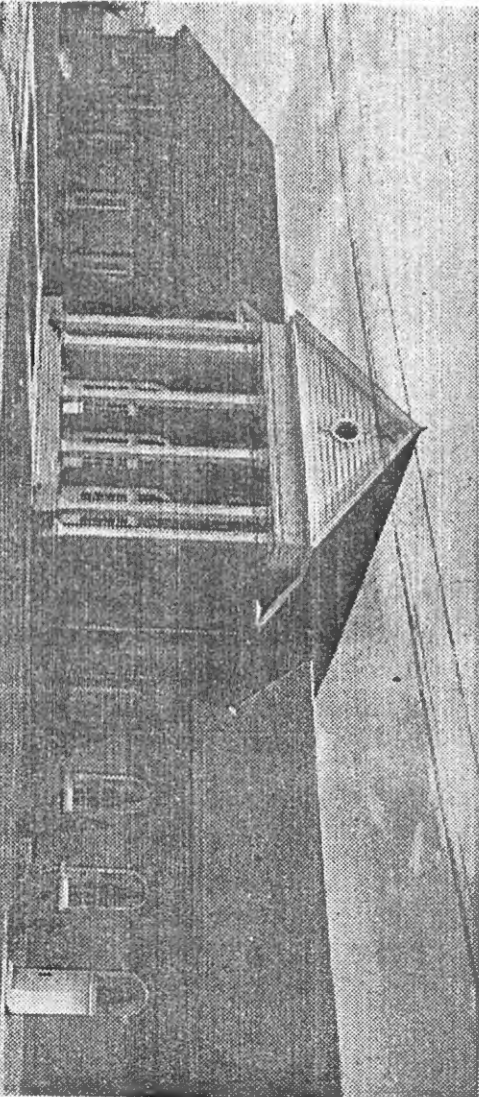
ON THE LAST scouts were sent on a main party to try place to ford the river horse was killed and the pine kernels. On the November the padre, drinking water which, was drinkable.

On November for Escalante recorded "Today the meat of horse was all eaten; no food, and broke out first with roasted branches of pear cacti."

A few days later aries arrived at Gu the mammoth sent Canyon. Here which have hewed a tower

# Chamber Music Plan Top U Development

Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah



INVITATION TO WORSHIP—The charming building in which the First and Second Wards of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints meet to worship is in the best tradition of religious structures, but yet very modern. It is of red brick, with white trim.



# Basin Town Shows Prosperity

Roosevelt came, then, that was as yet un- but which held all lities of progress. The loam was ideal foratoes, beets, fruits, and crops, and for a time of alfalfa seed was industry in the area. Agriculture, stock and ing and poultry are al industries, but the of such unsuspected s beds of gilsonite and ave somewhat chang- industrial outlook.

ELT, LOCATED in e eastern end of County, is the center ion for the Uintah t of Vernal, Uintah or a time, the two ere in bitter dispute one should claim the but in 1916 W. D. hat time state engi- ed the question and oosevelt to Duchesne

the Duchesne County was built at a cost Situated on a knoll the city and with almost 40 acres, this building of 24 rooms ars the pride of the full four year high se was given, with on agriculture and omics. This building een remodeled into an n building, the cam- ped, and a more ex- riculum added, al- ce are now five high the county.

OGRESSIVE and in- temperament of the exemplified a few in the building of the apter house of the ners of America. This ich was carried out

by the boys of the organization, required eight years' of hard work, but no one ever thought of giving up.

During those years the youths quarried 91 wagon loads of rock from the South Myton bench and hauled it to the High School grounds. They cut and processed 33,000-feet of timber on a share basis on Moseby Mountain 50 miles north of the town. This gave them the lumber needed in the construction. They also made by hand 8000 adobe bricks to line the building, and did all the masonry and and rock work.

Completed in 1936, the building stands as a monument to the industry of the young people of the area.

MEANWHILE THE LITTLE community of some 1500 population has assumed the habiliments of prosperity. The Municipal Building is modern in every respect, set in the midst of carefully tended lawns, with a fine library easily accessible to the citizens and a ball park and playground incorporated in the neighboring area.

The chapel of the First and Second wards of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints is a lovely brick building with

white trim. The streets are wide and clean and quiet. Excellent hotels and good eating places invite the tourist to stop and rest awhile.

IN SPITE OF THE FACT that Roosevelt has no railroad to transport its people and its products to large centers, it is a busy place, shipping turkeys, grain and stock by truck over the well kept highways to Salt Lake City and Denver.

A youngster among Utah communities, it has all the appearance of a mature community, aware of a municipality's responsibilities to its people and to its state.

## Book Club Choices

Of the six books selected by The Peoples Book Club during the first half of 1948, three carry the imprint of J. B. Lippincott Company. Chosen by a carefully weighted poll of members' preferences, the three titles are "Mary Donovan," by Anne Miller Downes (March), "The Outsiders," by Jane Abbott (June), and "The Proud Way," by Shirley Selfert (July).

at his portal to life and called it "The River of Mystery," and the Indians before had labeled it "The River of No Comeback."

Two of Escalante's party who were good swimmers entered the river naked, carrying their clothes on top of their heads. The men in spite of their skill were scarcely able to reach the opposite bank. They abandoned their clothing in the middle of the river. They never saw it again. The swimmers reached the southern shore very tired, naked and barefoot, unable to explore the ground. Wearily they turned back.

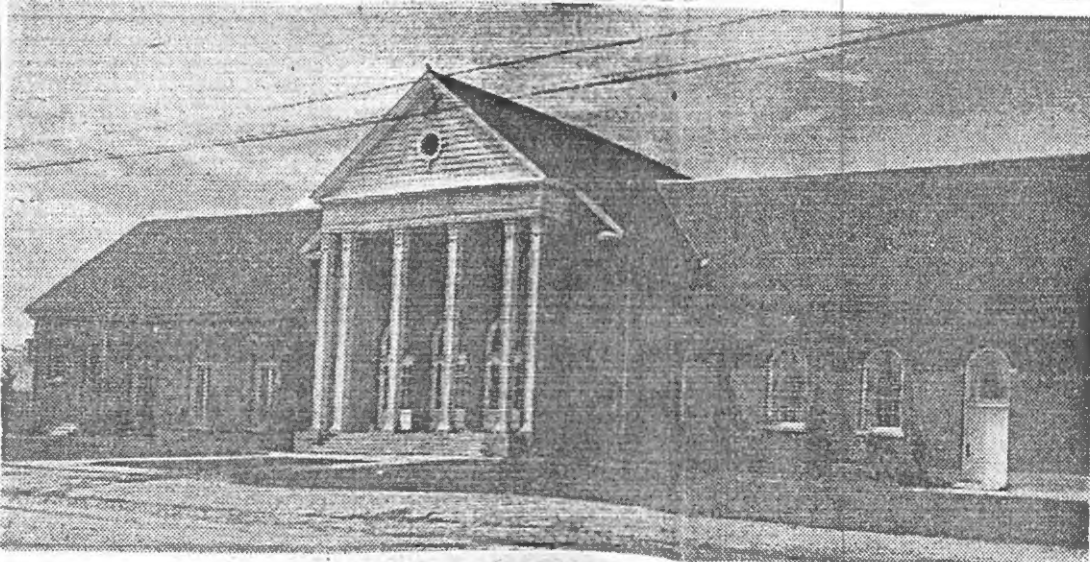
The friars tried again, but in vain, to solve their difficulties. They built a raft out of logs, but it was driven back by the swift current and eddying whirlpools. A horse was killed that night for food as all the supplies were gone. All about the wind was sighing through great emptiness. The bent shadows climbed about. A great loneliness opened up and swallowed the little party completely. Because they could not cross the river the Franciscan fathers decided that this "tierra incognita" was impenetrable.

NO WONDER THAT the Hopi Indians long ago obeyed legendary edict prohibiting them to dwell beyond "the great water chasm." No wonder that even the venturesome Navajoes clambered through these gorges only

ON THE LAST scouts were sent o main party to try place to ford the ri horse was killed an pine kernels. On th November the padre ning water which, t was drinkable.

On November fo Escalante recorded i "Today the meat of horse was all eaten; en no food, and v broke our fast with roasted branches of pear cacti."

A few days later aries arrived at Gu the mammoth senti Canyon. Here wind have hewed a tower



INVITATION TO WORSHIP—The charming building in which the First and Second Wards of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints meet to worship is in the best tradition of religious structures, but yet very modern. It is of red brick, with white trim.



Far, promising you  
will tour Sol  
concert Tri  
h on  
nist Fron  
oted singer.  
America to accor  
will go on tour  
Low  
S TOUR



Top  
Cham





of the  
that have  
the News,  
a pioneer  
community is  
years old,  
ng come

own  
the  
week

dians, in  
ad pro-  
rigrated  
ad built  
reds of  
s which  
ousands

N has  
h land,  
d one-  
land in  
neers"  
in and

Chamber M  
Top U Dev

only land that was ever cultivated, but which had the possibilities of progress. The rich sandy loam was ideal for grains, potatoes, beets, fruits, and most other crops, and for a time the raising of alfalfa seed was a major industry in the area.

Today, agriculture, stock and sheep raising and poultry are fundamental industries, but the discovery of such unsuspected resources as beds of gilsonite and oil shales have somewhat changed the industrial outlook.

**ROOSEVELT, LOCATED** in the extreme eastern end of Duchesne County, is the center of population for the Uintah Basin west of Vernal, Uintah County. For a time, the two counties were in bitter dispute over which one should claim the community, but in 1916 W. D. Beets, at that time state engineer, decided the question and awarded Roosevelt to Duchesne County.

In 1914 the Duchesne County high school was built at a cost of \$40,000. Situated on a knoll overlooking the city and with a campus of almost 40 acres, this neat brick building of 24 rooms was for years the pride of the county. A full four year high school course was given, with emphasis on agriculture and home economics. This building has since been remodeled into an ultra-modern building, the campus landscaped, and a more extensive curriculum added, although there are now five high schools in the county.

**THE PROGRESSIVE** and industrious temperament of the people was exemplified a few years back in the building of the Toyack Chapter house of the Future Farmers of America. This project, which was carried out

During those years the youth quarried 91 wagon loads of rock from the South Myton bench and hauled it to the High School grounds. They cut and processed 33,000 feet of timber on a share basis on Moseby Mountain 50 miles north of the town. This gave them the lumber needed in the construction. They also made by hand 8000 adobe bricks to line the building, and did all the masonry and and rock work.

Completed in 1936, the building stands as a monument to the industry of the young people of the area.

**MEANWHILE THE LITTLE** community of some 1500 population has assumed the habillments of prosperity. The Municipal Building is modern in every respect, set in the midst of carefully tended lawns, with a fine library easily accessible to the citizens and a ball park and playground incorporated in the neighboring area.

The chapel of the First and Second wards of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints is a lovely brick building with

**IN spite of the fact** that Roosevelt has no railroad to transport its people and its products to large centers, it is a busy place, shipping turkeys, grain and stock by truck over the well kept highways to Salt Lake City and Denver.

A youngster among Utah communities, it has all the appearance of a mature community, aware of a municipality's responsibilities to its people and to its state.

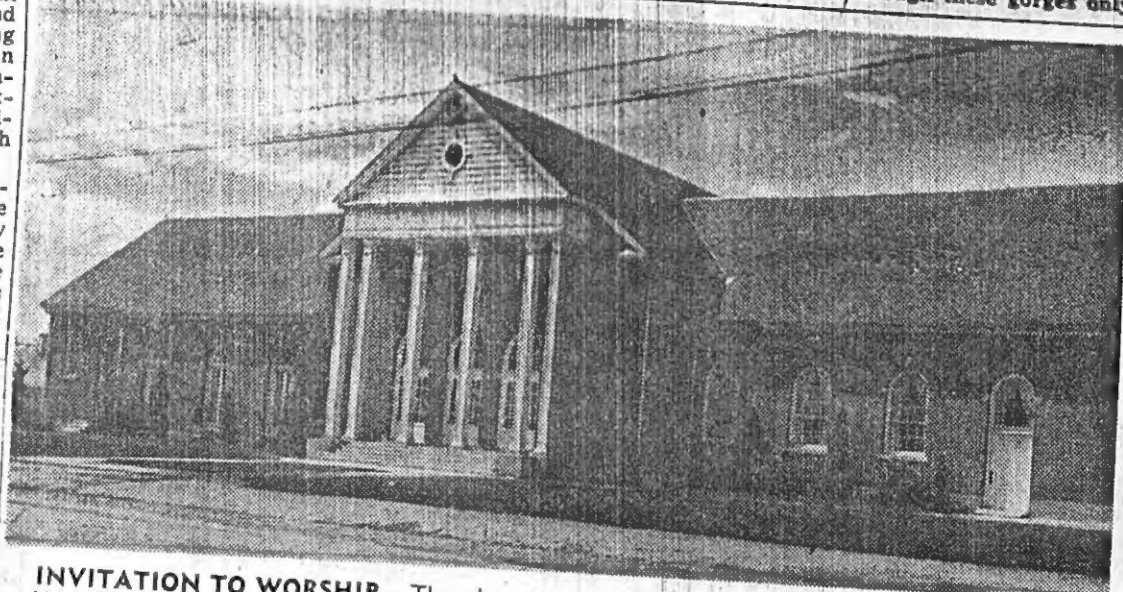
### Book Club Choices

Of the six books selected by The Peoples Book Club during the first half of 1948, three carry the imprint of J. B. Lippincott Company. Chosen by a carefully weighted poll of members' preferences, the three titles are "Mary Donovan," by Anne Miller Downes (March), "The Outsiders," by Jane Abbott (June), and "The Proud Way," by Shirley Selfert (July).

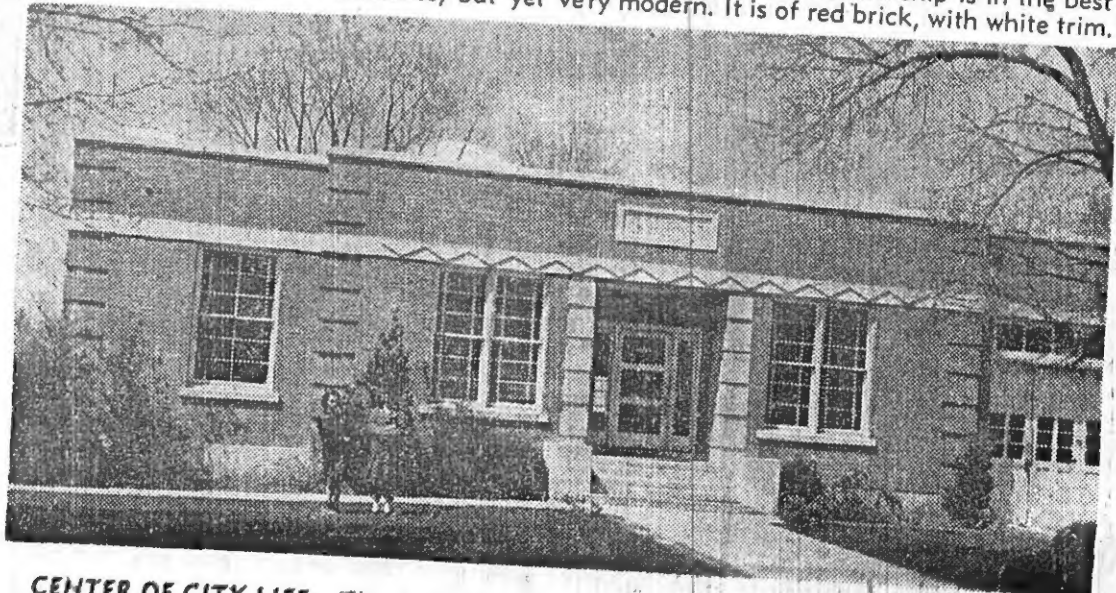
their clothing in the middle of the river. They never saw it again. The swimmers reached the southern shore very tired, naked and barefoot, unable to explore the ground. Wearily they turned back.

The friars tried again, but in vain, to solve their difficulties. They built a raft out of logs, but it was driven back by the swift current and eddying whirlpools. A horse was killed that night for food as all the supplies were gone. All about the wind was sighing through great emptiness. The bent shadows climbed about. A great loneliness opened up and swallowed the little party completely. Because they could not cross the river the Franciscan fathers decided that this "terra incognita" was impenetrable.

**NO WONDER THAT** the Hopi Indians long ago obeyed legendary edict prohibiting them to dwell beyond "the great water chasm." No wonder that even the venturesome Navajoes clambered through these gorges only



**INVITATION TO WORSHIP**—The charming building in which the First and Second Wards of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints meet to worship is in the best tradition of religious structures, but yet very modern. It is of red brick, with white trim.



**CENTER OF CITY LIFE**—This buff brick, modernistic building houses the municipal government and the fine public library. Miss Gladys Long (left) and Mrs. Alfred Long pause on the wide lawn. Miss Long is carrying Mrs. Long's son, Eugene.



## HEBER CITY WELCOMES YOU

Travel the New Improved Highway 40. Enjoy a wonderland of scenic grandeur. Fish for fighting trout in lake or stream. Avail yourselves of complete, modern tourist accommodations.

### You'll Enjoy Your Stay at HI-WAY HOTEL-MOTEL

Tiled Tubs & Showers  
Television in Mirror Room  
**BEST FOOD IN TOWN**  
Mr. & Mrs. W. H. Mawhinney,  
Owners

### Air Conditioned Comfort CHICK'S CAFE

Finest Food in Heber

Try Our  
Home-Made  
Pies & Rolls

### Cozy Comfort WASATCH MOTEL

Near the  
Junction of  
Highways  
40 & 189



Mr. & Mrs. Leon Ritchie

### Paradise of the Rockies ALOMA MOTEL

TV in  
Lobby



Mr. & Mrs. Lowe Ashton Sr.,  
Mngs.

Prompt, Courteous Service

**ANDERSON**

Dodge  
Cars & Trucks  
I-H Implements

**UTOCO SERVICE**

G.I. Appliances  
Hardware  
Purina Feeds

SHOP THE EASY WAY WITH THE HOME MAGAZINE

## Tribune Intermountain Tour

# browsing through The Basin

by Don Howard

(Tribune Travel Editor)

**T**RY the unspoiled wilderness of the Uinta Mountains; enjoy the majestic canyons of the Green and Yampa Rivers and live awhile in their vast solitudes. Ride their boiling waters and foaming rapids, for the thrills of a lifetime. In fact, in Utah's Uintah Basin and its environs you can find virtually any type outdoor vacation you want.

We like the route over Wolf Creek Summit into the Basin. You leave U.S. 40 at Hailstone and follow up the Provo River, wondering if you can resist the likely looking fishing spots. This Utah 35 is a mountain road, but in excellent condition, looping through pine and

aspen forests until it reaches Hanna, and then it winds through green, fertile farmlands down the Duchesne River to Duchesne.

Up the North Fork of the Duchesne you'll find ideal camping and picnic spots and, when the stream drops to normal, the fishing along here can get good. Or if you want to get where you always catch fish, the wranglers at Defas or Moon Lake or the Davis Ranch will pack you high into the Uintas and their countless lakes.

**R**OOSEVELT, virtually in the center of the basin, is the gateway to much of the Uinta Wilderness area, with roads crossing the Uintah and Ouray Indian Reservation and penetrating a number of canyons on the west slope of the mountains. Nearer at hand, Lake Boreham, southwest of Roosevelt, and three miles north of Bridgeland, is being developed as a recreation area, where boating, swimming and fishing can be enjoyed. This is an irrigation reservoir, but an ideal spot for picnics and family outings for a day. The Uintah Basin Industrial Conference is scheduled at Roosevelt August 8, 9 and 10, and Indians will stage their traditional sundance at Whiterocks sometime during July.

Vernal, metropolis of the basin, has plenty to offer the vacationer. In addition to the many attractions in the nearby mountains and canyons, there's a municipal swimming pool where visitors are welcome, a fine municipal golf course, and the Utah Field House of Natural History. Here is exhibited a 500-million year record of prehistoric life. Features of the museum include a Utah Room, Natural History Hall and a Geology and Fossil Hall. It is open from 8 a.m. to 9 p.m. daily during the summer months.

Just six miles out of Vernal, over a surfaced road, you'll find a much improved Merkle Park, a huge amphitheater shadowed by sheer cliffs that long has been a favorite recreation area.

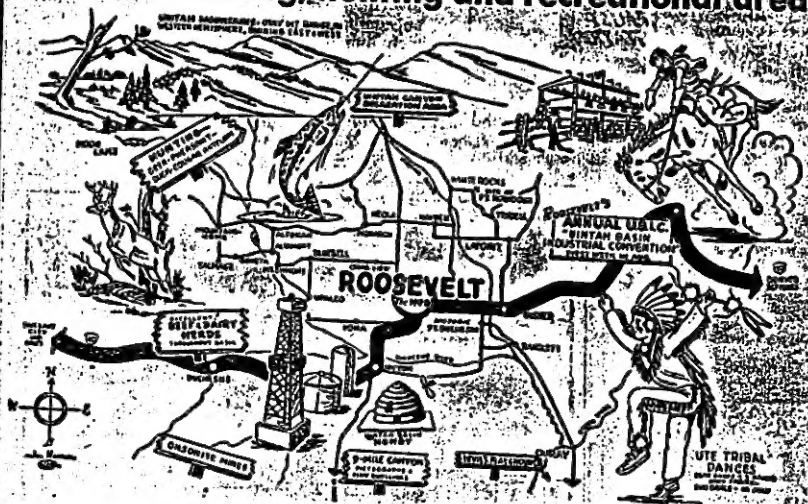
**H**EADING into the High Uintas on the Vernal-Manila highway you'll find another fine surprise. Twenty miles of the most beautiful mountain highway you've ever traveled, and the narrow dogway that used to scare motorists silly, is a thing of the past. The road is broad, beautifully engineered with wide, sweeping curves, and it ends just seven miles short of Green Lakes. It's sheer joy to drive it, for now you can look some at the scenery and not keep your eye glued to the tracks just over the engine hood. Another five-mile stretch on the Vernal end will be constructed during the summer.

Red Canyon Lodge at Green Lakes has some 10 cabins available. The food in the dining room is good, and tables later in the evening can be removed for dancing. You can go boating on the lake, fish, or rent horses for trail riding. This also is headquarters for the Reynolds River expeditions, which use wooden cataract boats for trips through the great gorges of the Green River. Other boat trips are operated out of Vernal by Bus Hatch and his crew, using rubber boats for the fast water junkets. And just three-quarters of a mile from Green Lakes you drive out on the Red Canyon Overlook to a majestic view. Sheer cliffs drop 1,500 feet to the Green River on both sides of the mile-wide canyon. This section of the river will be a gigantic reservoir with completion of the Flaming Gorge Dam.

**D**INOSAUR National Monument is still not access-

## WELCOME TO ROOSEVELT, HUB CITY OF UINTAH BASIN

### Center of fishing, hunting and recreational area



HOME OF UINTAH BASIN INDUSTRIAL CONVENTION  
AUGUST 8, 9, 10

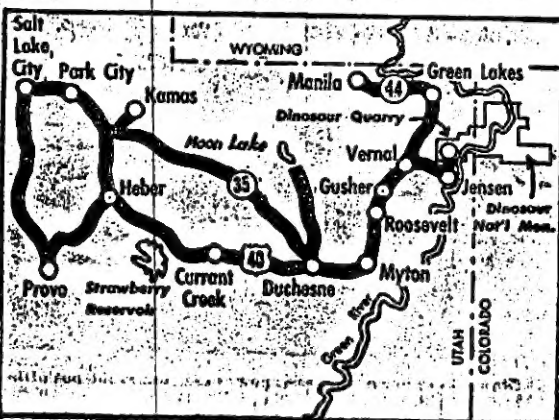
Roosevelt's Golden Jubilee  
From Reservation to Riches  
1906 to 1956

Annual Homecoming, Big Parade, Industrial Exhibits, All Star Show, Fashion Show, Flower Show, Community Singing and many other events in three full days of entertainment.

We Invite You to Spend Your Vacation With Us

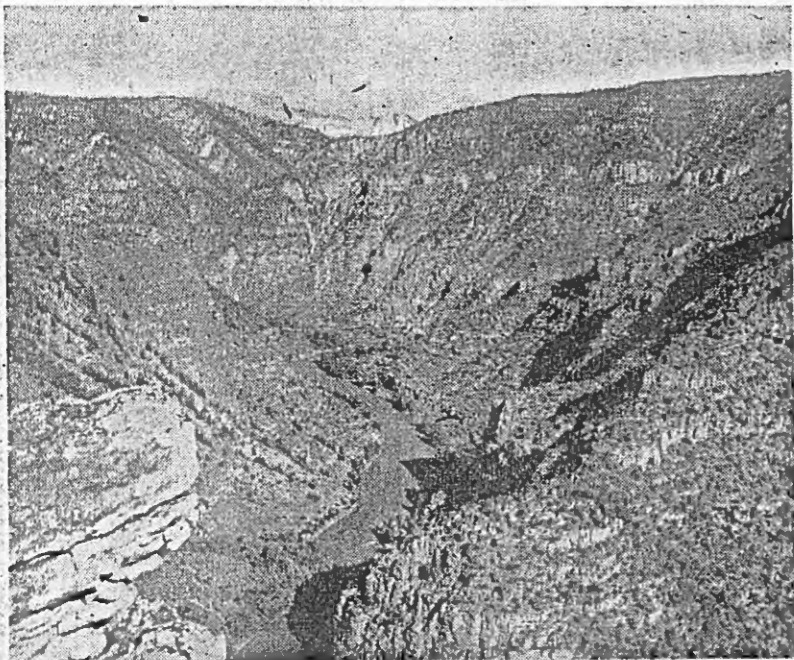
Sponsored by  
**ROOSEVELT CHAMBER OF COMMERCE**

Assisted by  
UINTAH BASIN INDUSTRIAL CONVENTION COMMITTEE  
ROOSEVELT COMMERCIAL CLUB  
ROOSEVELT CITY COUNCIL









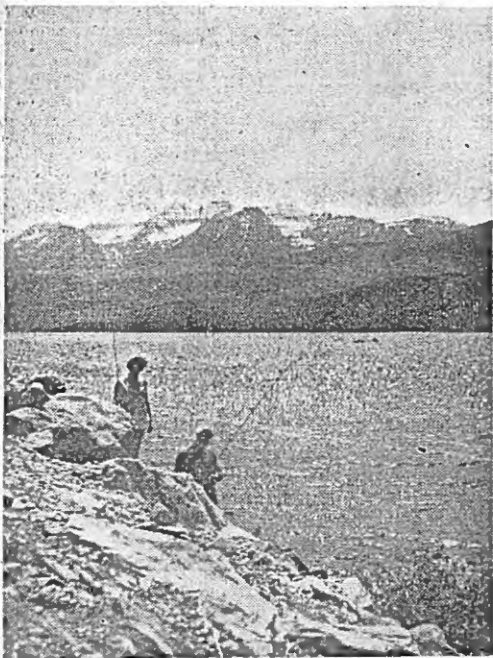
View from Red Canyon overlook—where cliffs drop 1,500 feet to the Green.

ble to the casual traveler. You can visit headquarters just out of Jensen, and look over the quarry where fossils of these prehistoric monsters are being uncovered. But to see the rugged, remote canyon country means boat, horse or hiking trips, or flight by chartered planes. You can drive to Harper Corners and get a fine view of one section of the Green River Canyon, but roads into the canyon are pretty primitive, with washouts occurring to make them impassable in spots.

The basin is a great pheasant and duck hunting area, while deer and elk hunters throng the mountain areas each fall.

There are many petroglyphs of the Basketmakers on cliffs in the immediate vicinity of Vernal, while in Nine-Mile Canyon, between Myton and Wellington are some remarkable prehistoric ruins, which require a three-mile hike to see.

U.S. 40 is a fast way back to Salt Lake City—unless the sight of Strawberry Reservoir reminds you there's big ones there and "let's stop and take a mess of trout home." You'll have the same ideas swinging into Heber, around Deer Creek Reservoir, and down the Provo River. Or if your party is hot and dusty and wants to relax a few hours swimming and loafing around the Midway Hot Pools will be invigorating.



Heber is base for fishing on Deer Creek Reservoir

## RED CANYON LODGE

GREEN LAKES, UTAH  
40 Miles North of Vernal  
Fish With  
Special Permit  
on Our Lake  
Without License  
**A. K. REYNOLDS**  
VERNAL, UTAH

## PALMYRA PAGEANT TOUR

(3 Weeks)  
Visit Historical LDS Shrines  
Also New York, Washington, D.C., and  
Hawaii—Call or Write  
**ELOISE S. MORLEY**  
367 East 2nd North, Provo, Utah  
Ph. Provo, 3-6987, FE 4-6965  
Salt Lake, EL 5-2766

Escape the Heat—Vacation at . . .  
**CURRENT CREEK LODGE**  
ON HIGHWAY 40  
10 Minutes East of Strawberry Lake  
**GOOD FOOD**  
**GOOD FISHING**  
**MODERN CABINS**  
Special Accommodations for Truckers



FILL UP WHERE YOU SEE  
THIS SIGN AS YOU  
TRAVEL HIGHWAY 40  
It Guarantees Prompt, Courteous Service

**MURRAY MOTOR**  
Fine Used Cars  
Roosevelt, Utah

**FRANCIS BROOKS**  
23 Miles West of Duchesne  
46 Miles East of Hesper  
Preston, Utah

**Showalter Motor**  
Ford-Lincoln-Mercury  
Vernal, Utah

**CUSTOM SERVICE**  
1st South & 2nd East, Salt Lake  
Automotive Repairing  
W. L. (Bill) Sanders

## Make Friendly VERNAL

Your Comfortable and Convenient  
Headquarters  
For An Exciting  
Vacation or  
Weekend Trip



In Vernal the visitor is king! Hospitable residents feel an obligation as host toward every visitor to this fair city.

The many clean, pleasant cafes and restaurants prepare excellent food to satisfy even the most particular of tastes. Comfort is the important element in the spacious hotels and motels. For everyone there are the modern conveniences and the friendly western hospitality of the city, with its public golf course, municipal swimming pool, numerous and diverse recreation facilities.

This is a land of primitive and unspoiled scenic beauty—of high lakes, pines and juniper forests—of flaming cliffs and canyons of the Green River Gorge. Circling high in the mountains is the spectacular Red Cloud Loop with an abundance of picnic spots and camp grounds, providing fishing in the lakes and streams or hunting in the lush forests.

For the adventurous there are pack trips into primitive country and thrilling boat rides through the famed Dinosaur National Monument.

For the sightseer there are prehistoric Indian cliff murals and the ceremonial tribal dances of modern Ute Indians.



The following businessmen send a  
special invitation to visit Vernal

### SUPERIOR TIRE SERVICE

Passenger and Truck Tires

### PHILLIPS 66 STATIONS

Stan Schmitt

### HAL'S TEXACO SERVICE

199 W. Main, Ph. 230-J

### UTAH MOTOR CO.

Standard Oil of Calif. Products

### QUALITY DRUG

For the quality you have the right to expect

### UINTAH REXALL DRUG

15 W. Main, Phone 73

### VERNAL DRUG COMPANY

Prescription Specialists

### COMMERCIAL HOTEL-MOTEL & GRILL CAFE

John Kelter and C. R. Hopkins

### HOTEL VERNAL-DINING ROOM & COFFEE SHOP

Utah's most progressive Little Hotel

### DINOSAUR MOTOR LODGE

Next to Utah's Natural History Museum

### THE ANTLERS MOTEL

A Modern Ranch Motel

### MOTEL UTAH

Across from Vernal Municipal Swimming Pool

### RED CLOUD LODGE

Beautiful Court

### MILLECAM'S MOTEL 40 & SKILLET DRIVE-IN

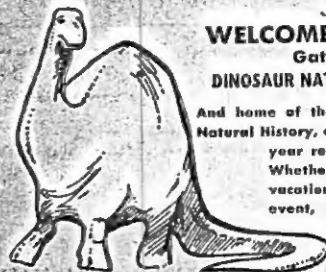
West End of Town

### UTE MOTEL

Across from Museum

### ASHTON BROTHERS COMPANY

Sporting Goods—Fishing Supplies



## WELCOME TO VERNAL Gateway to DINOSAUR NATIONAL MONUMENT

And home of the Utah Field House of Natural History, exhibiting a 500-million year record of prehistoric life. Whether it's for a weekend or vacation, convention or special event, you are cordially invited to visit Vernal—SOON.



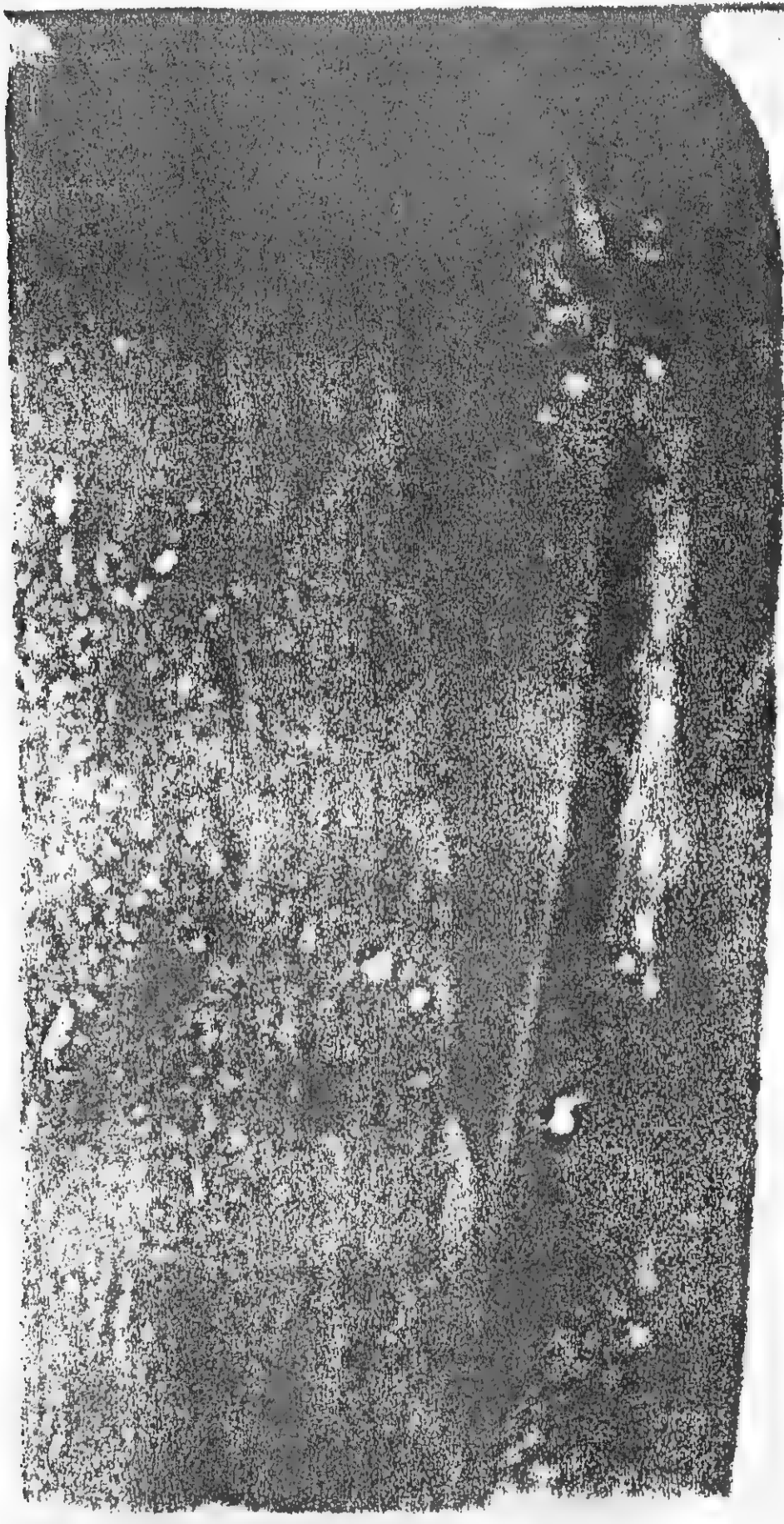


Early Roosevelt



1947  
Havard

East of Roosevelt Hill Top Hill



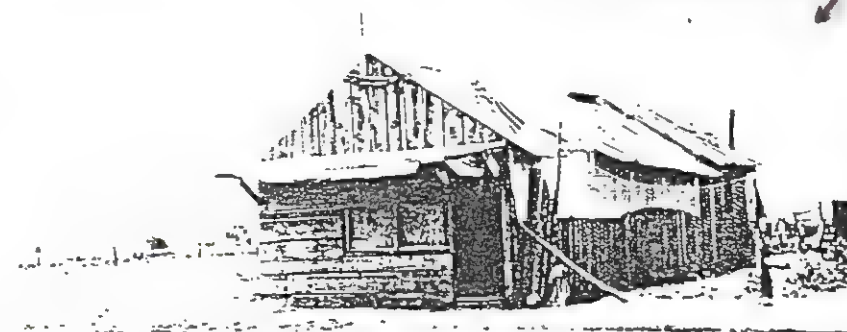




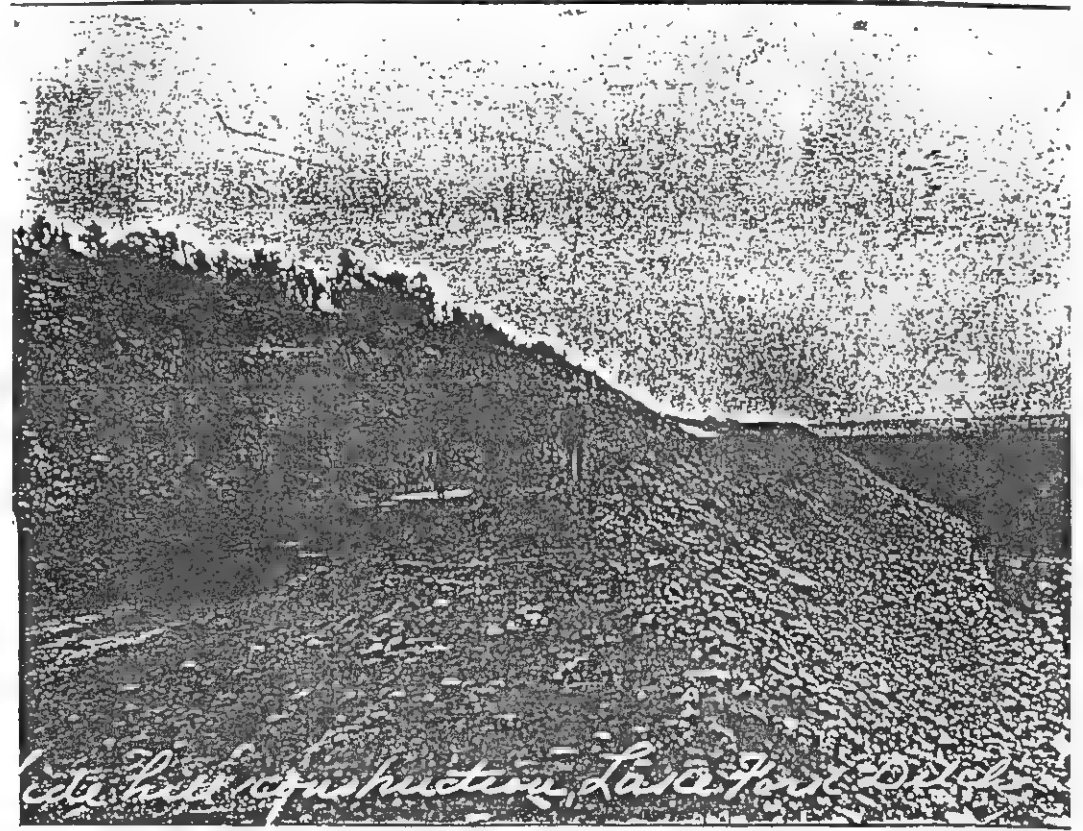
*Shirteff Hotell.*



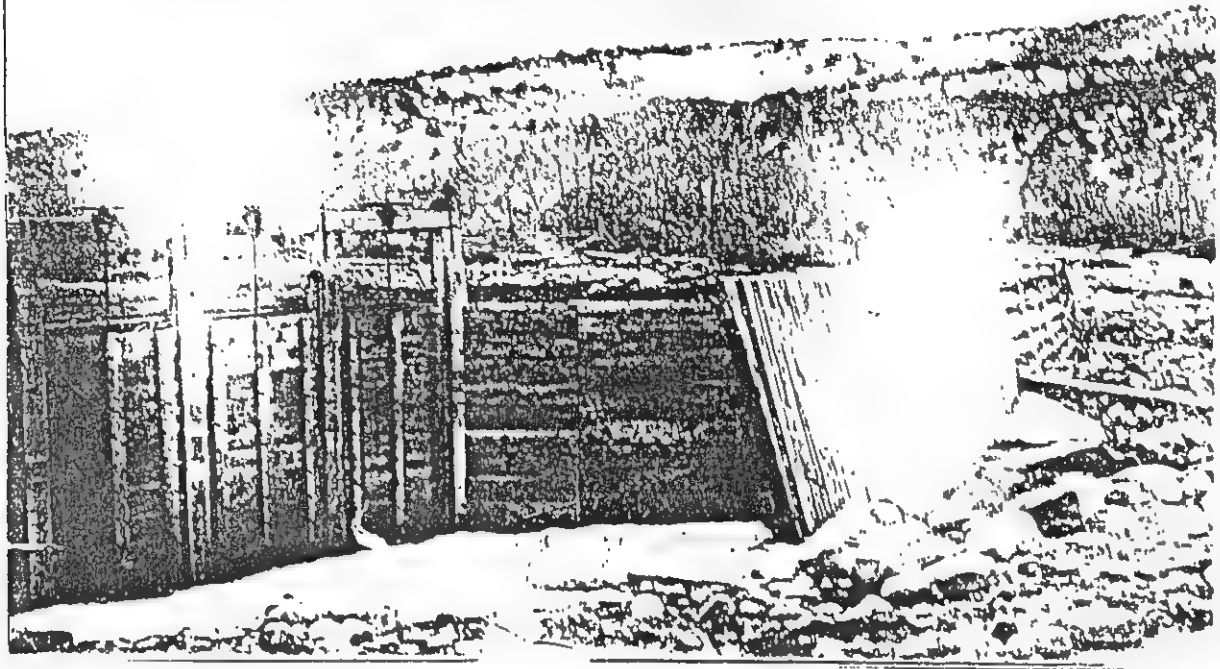
*First Home in  
Roosevelt*



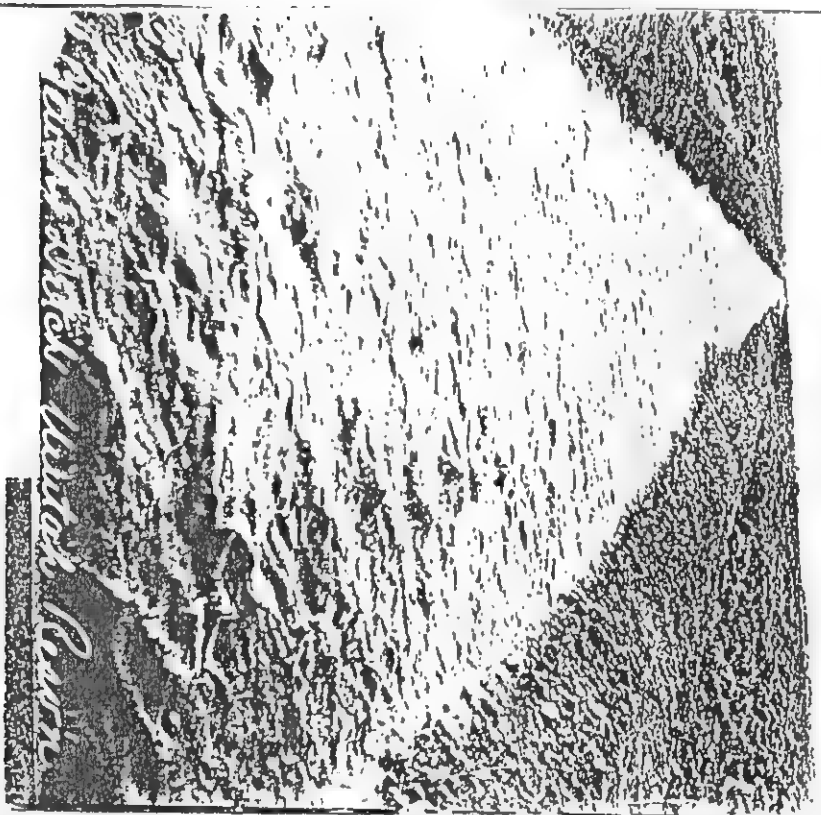
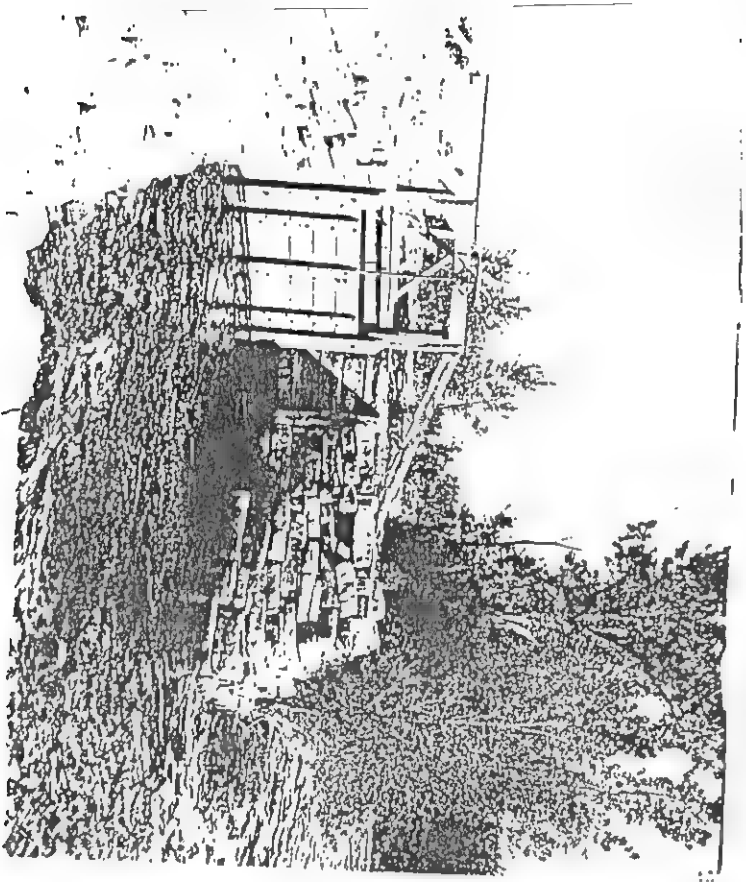
ditch camp crew.

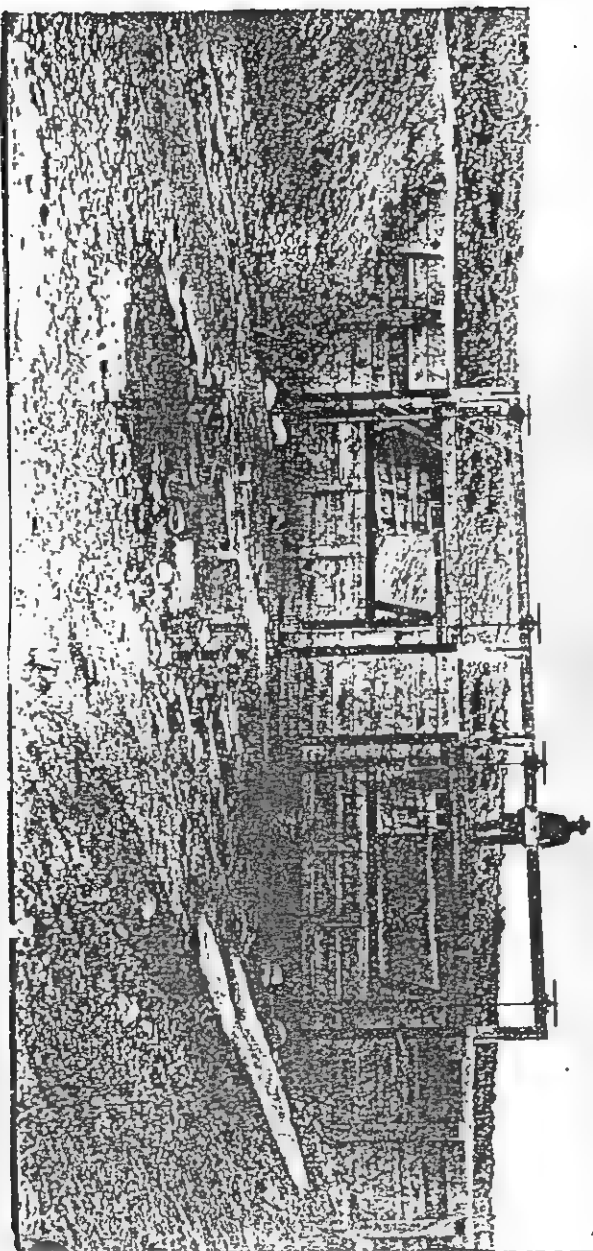


side hill construction, Lava Fort Ditch

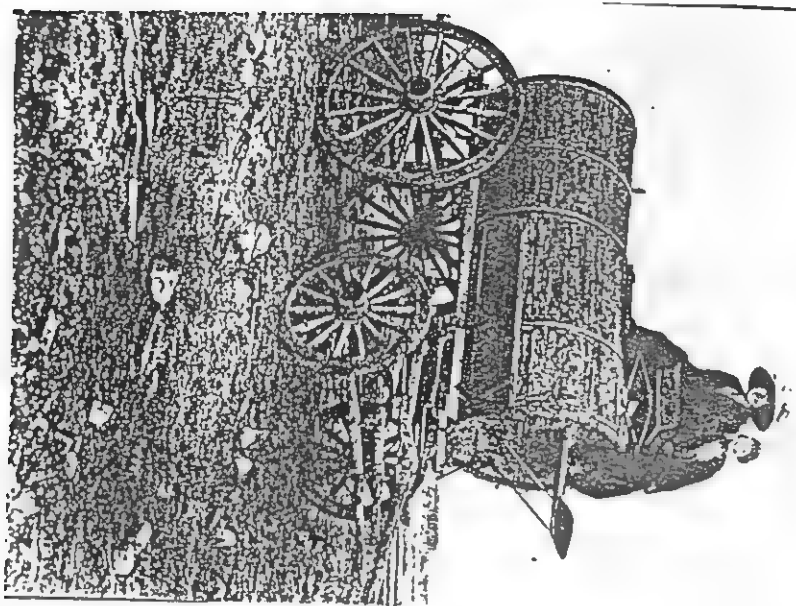
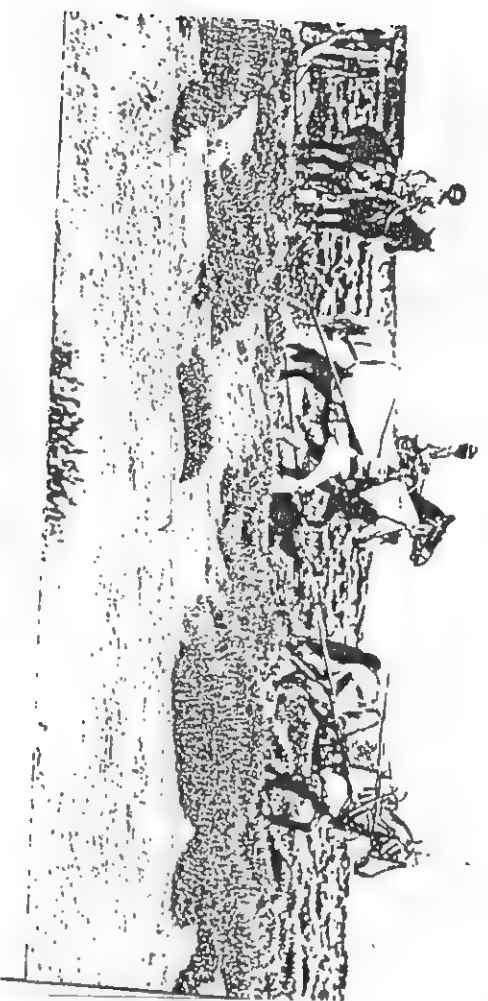


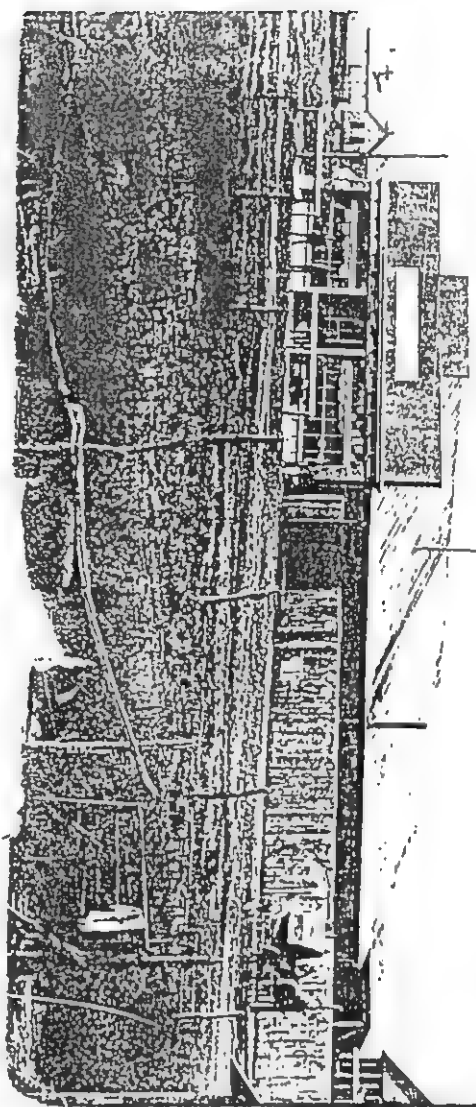


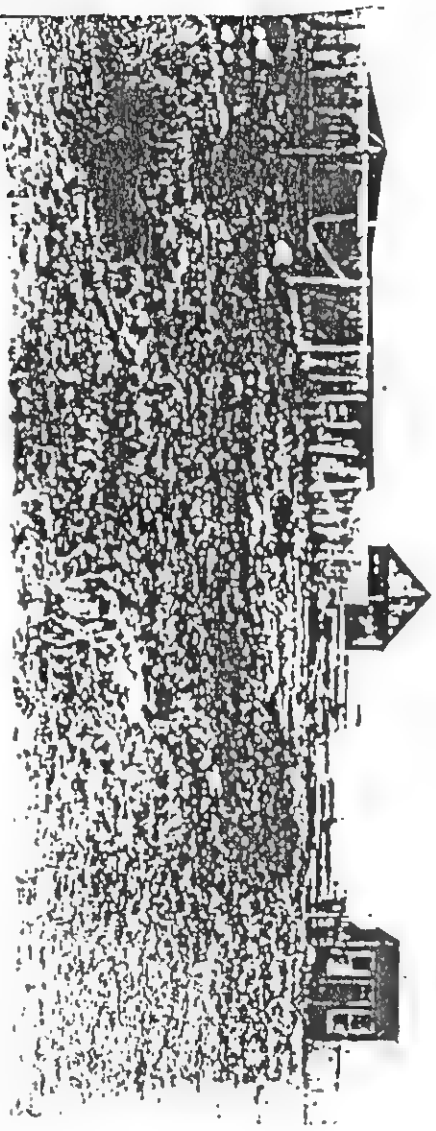








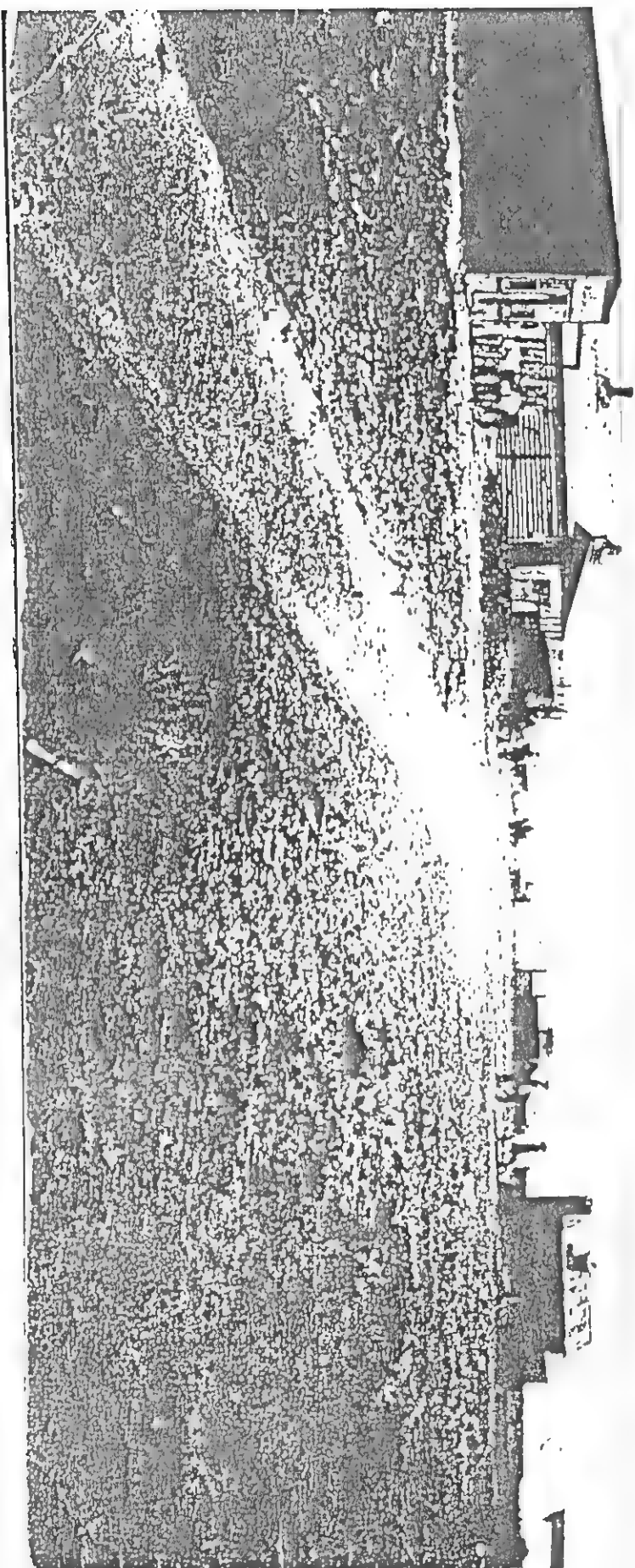




*Clair Johnson's Machine Shop*  
.. *Roosevelt, Utah*



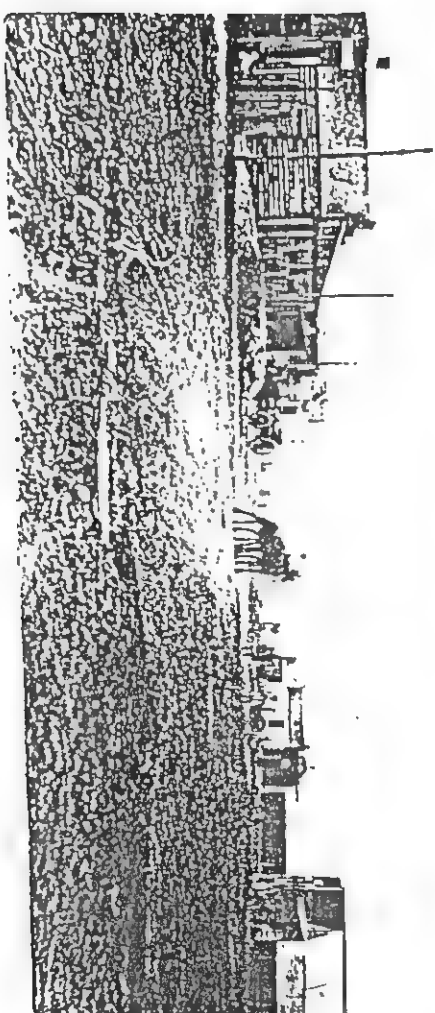
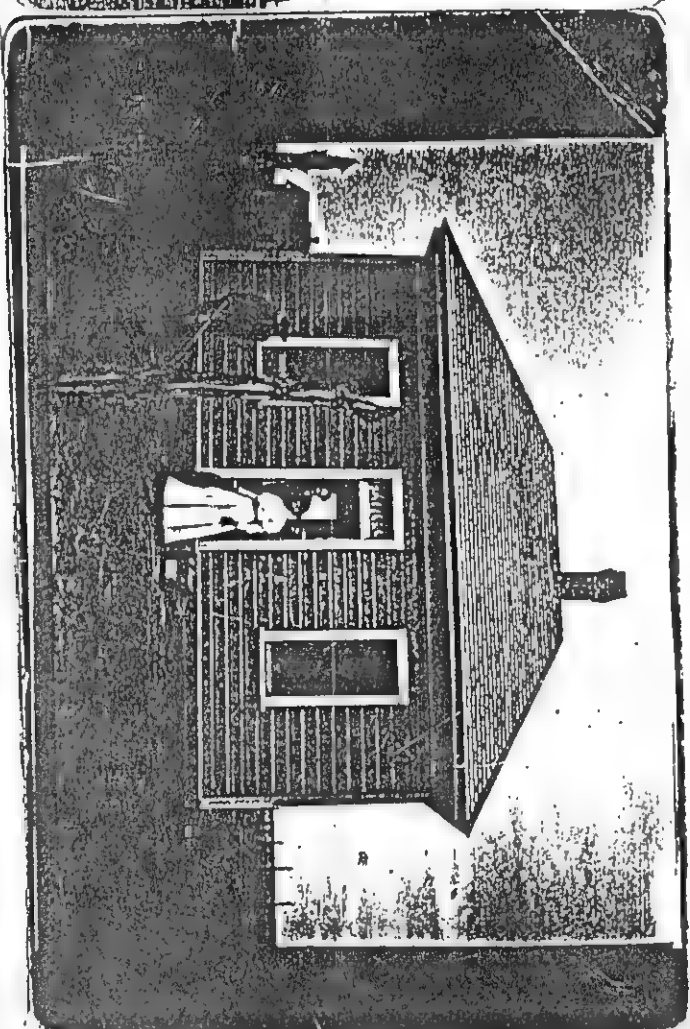
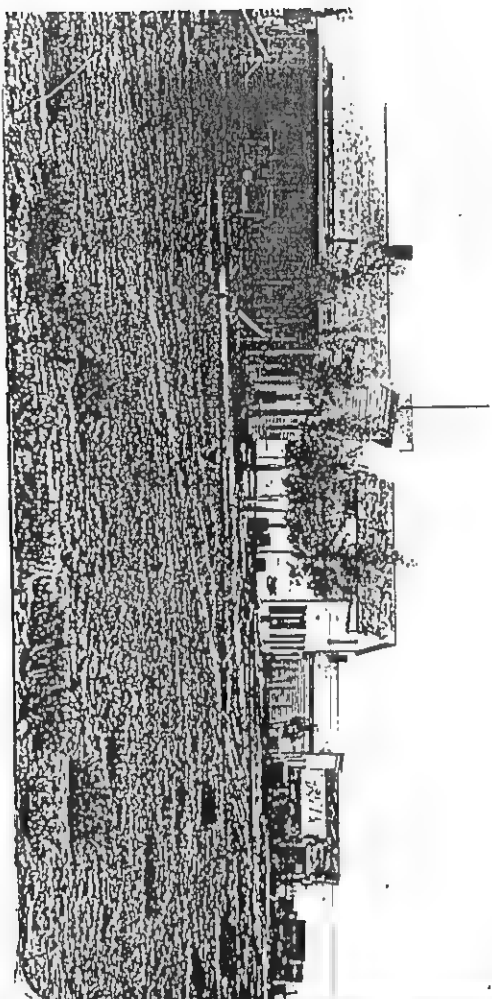
Roosevelt, Utah, 1907.



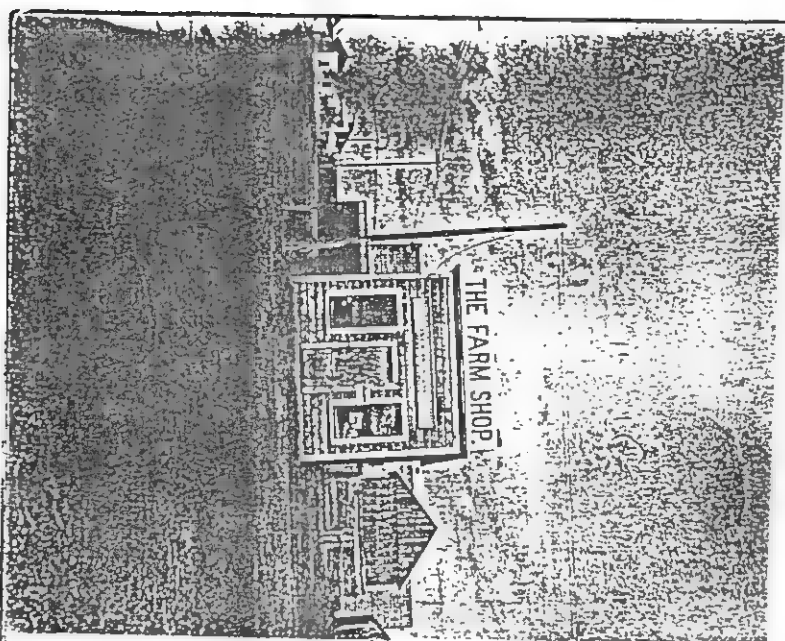
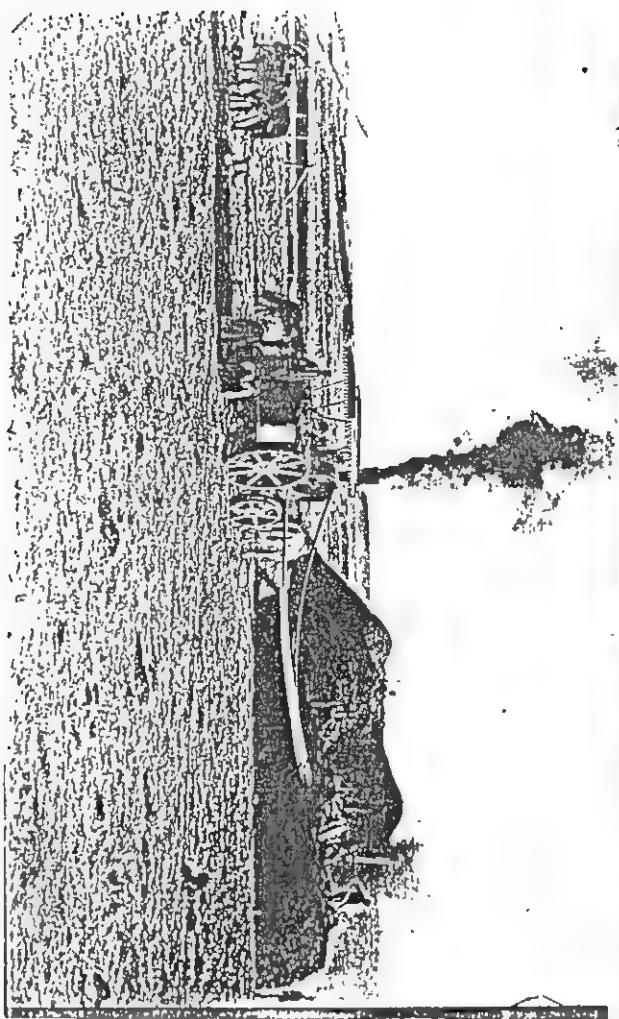
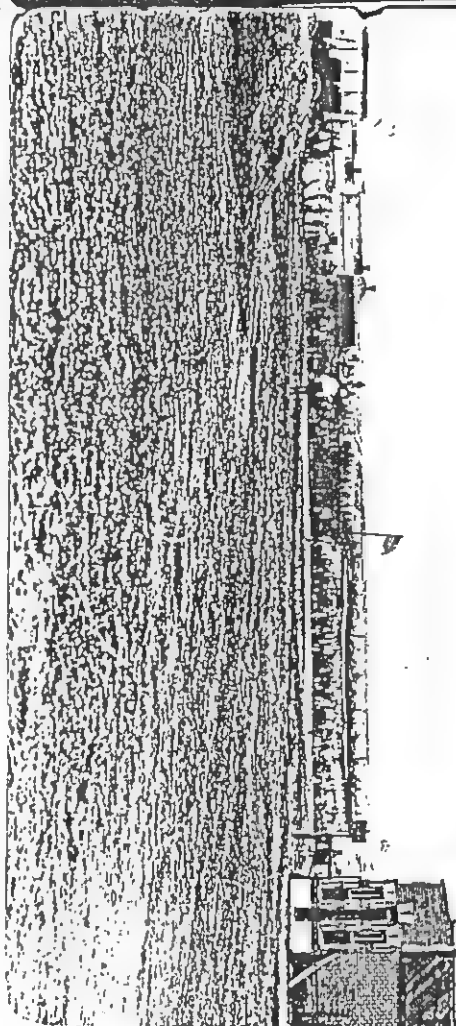
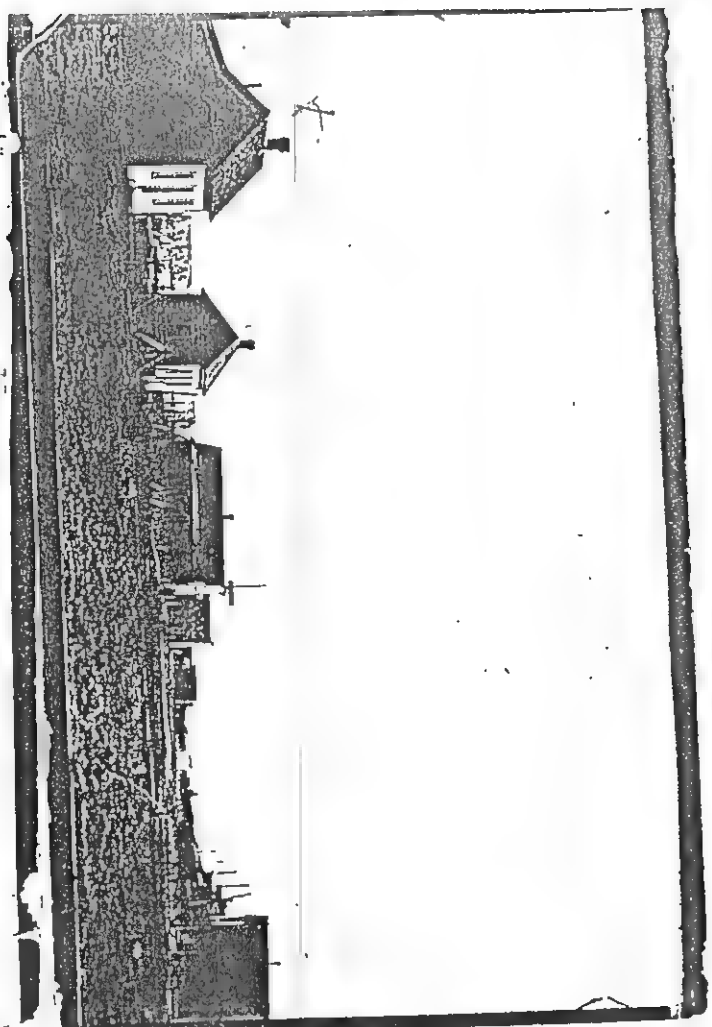


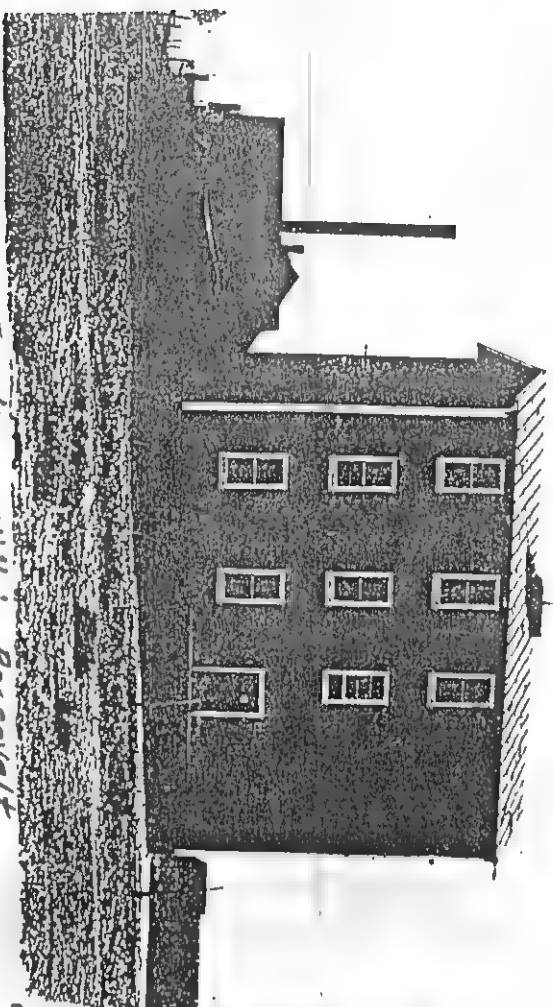
Roosevelt  
1907



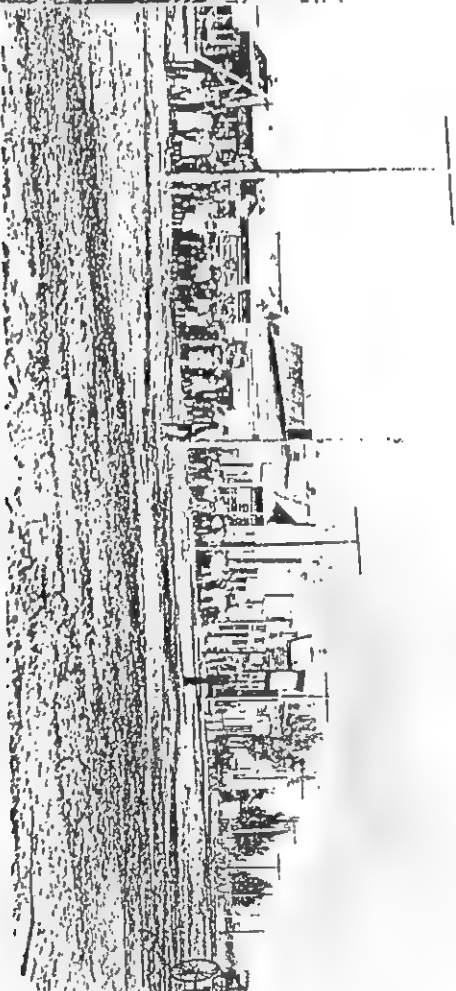
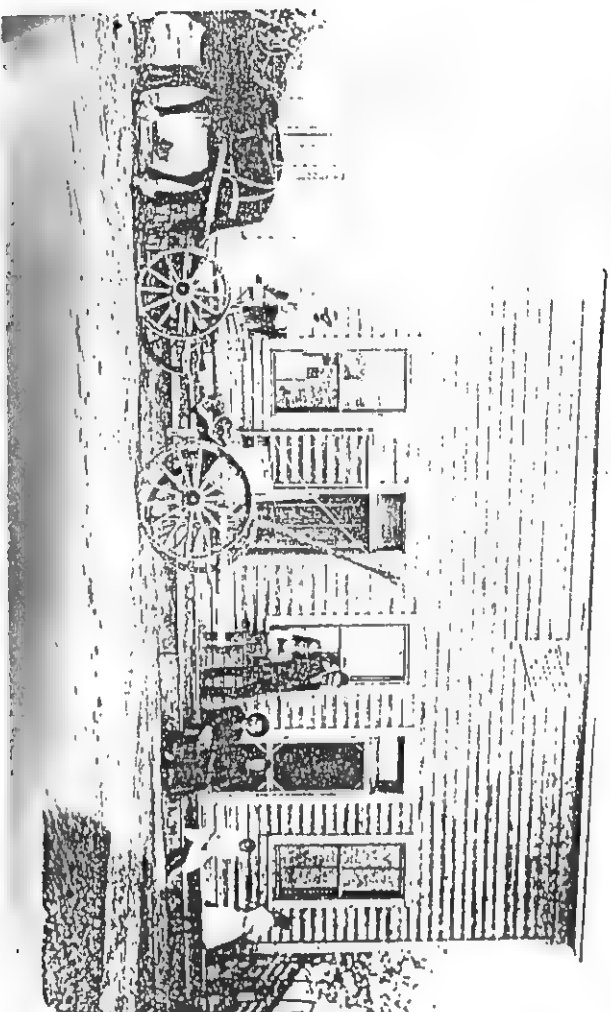
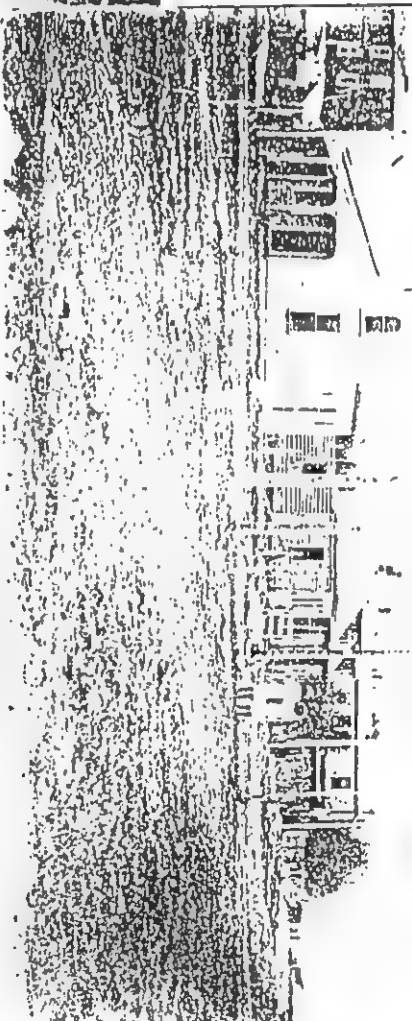


1909



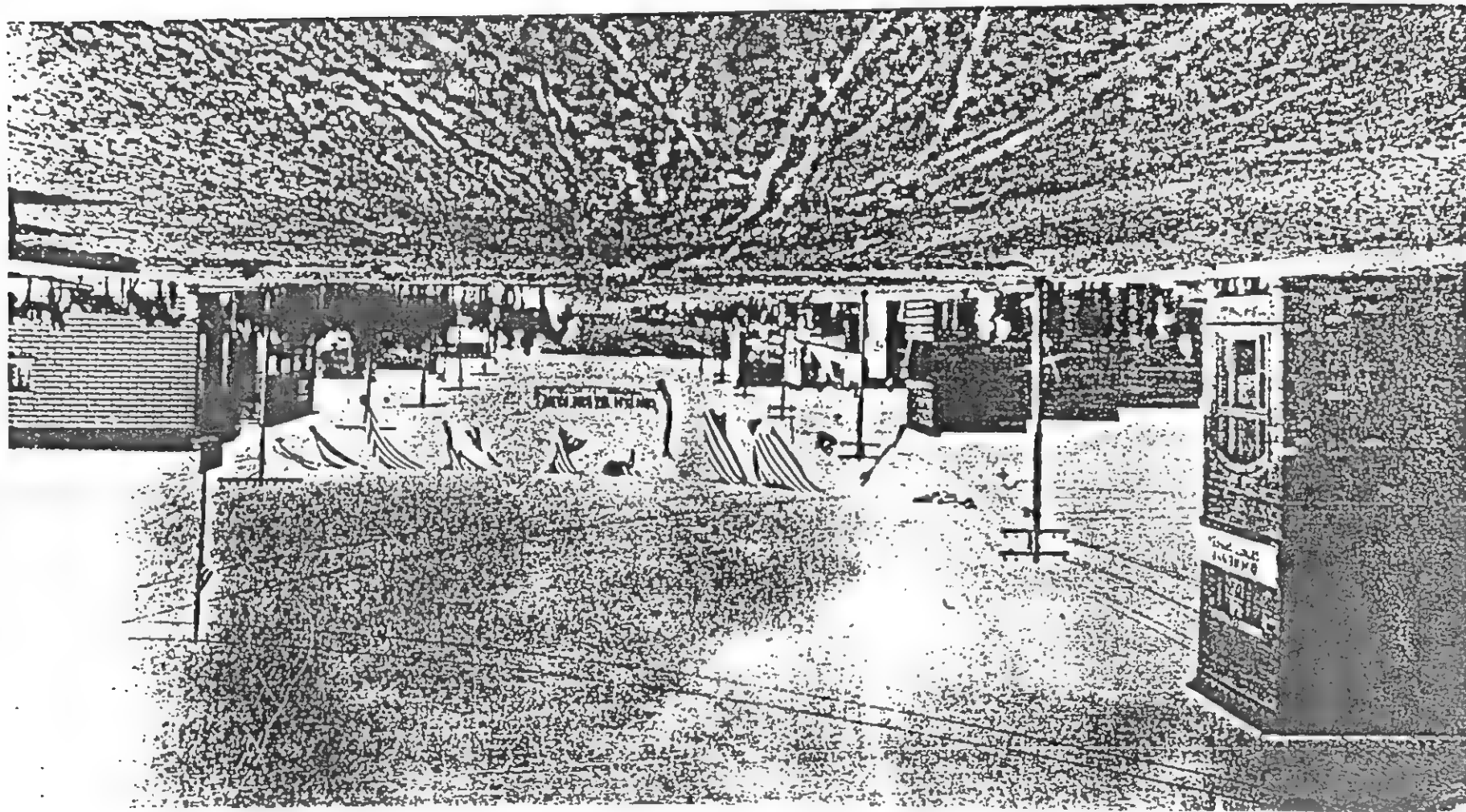


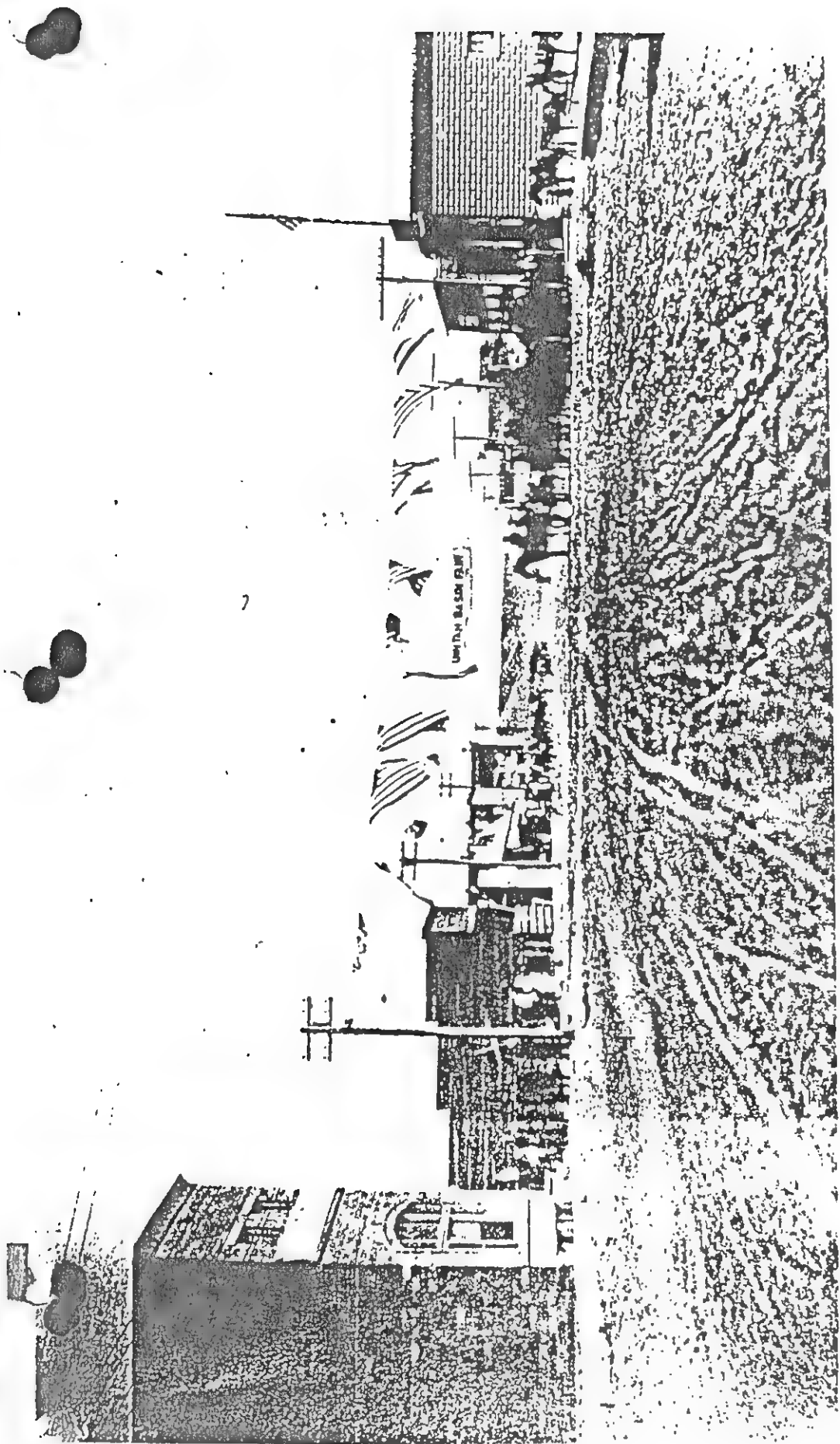
*First Mill in Roosevelt*





*Wintah County & Basin Fair 1915*

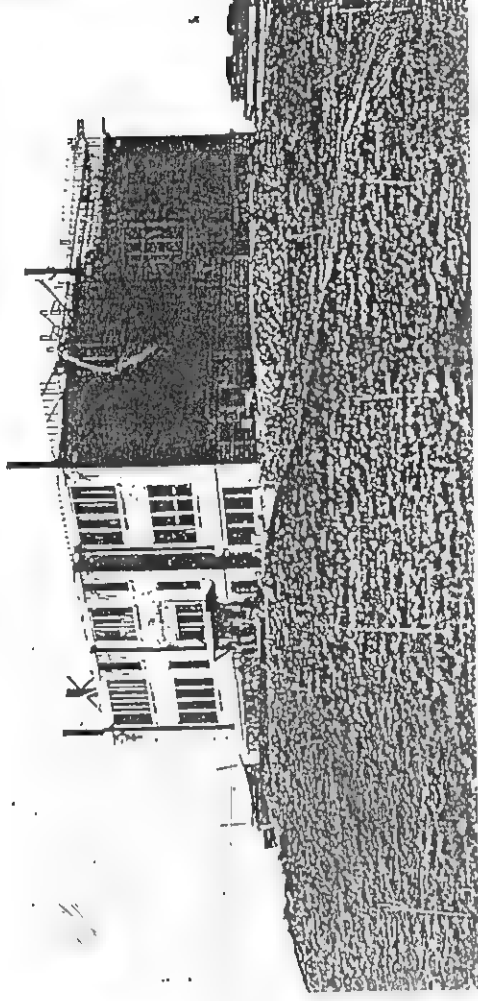




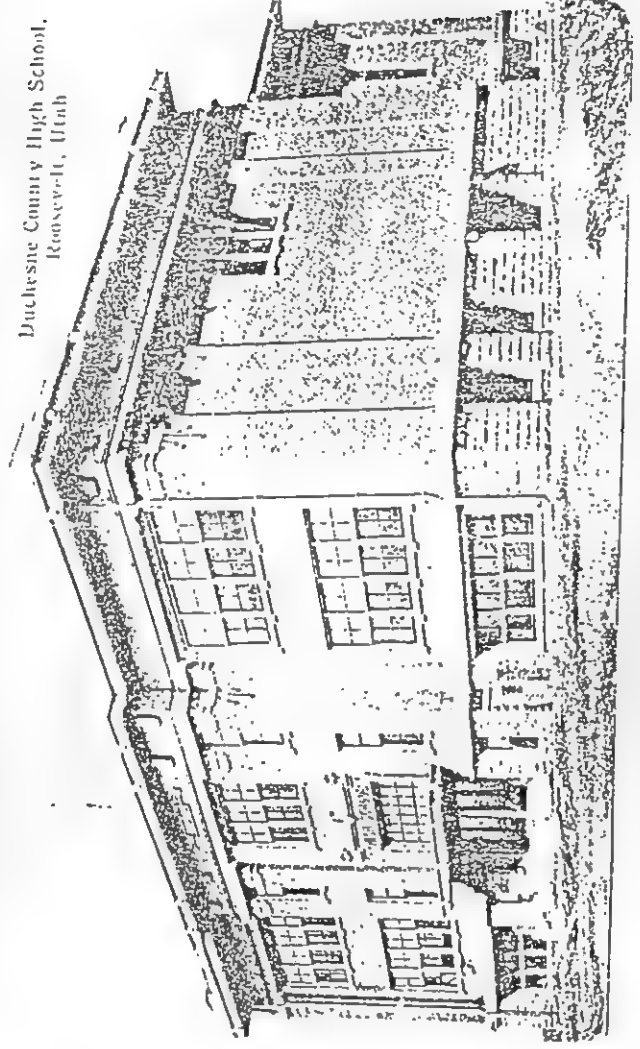
Old Roosevelt  
Elementary



Old Roosevelt  
School Being Built

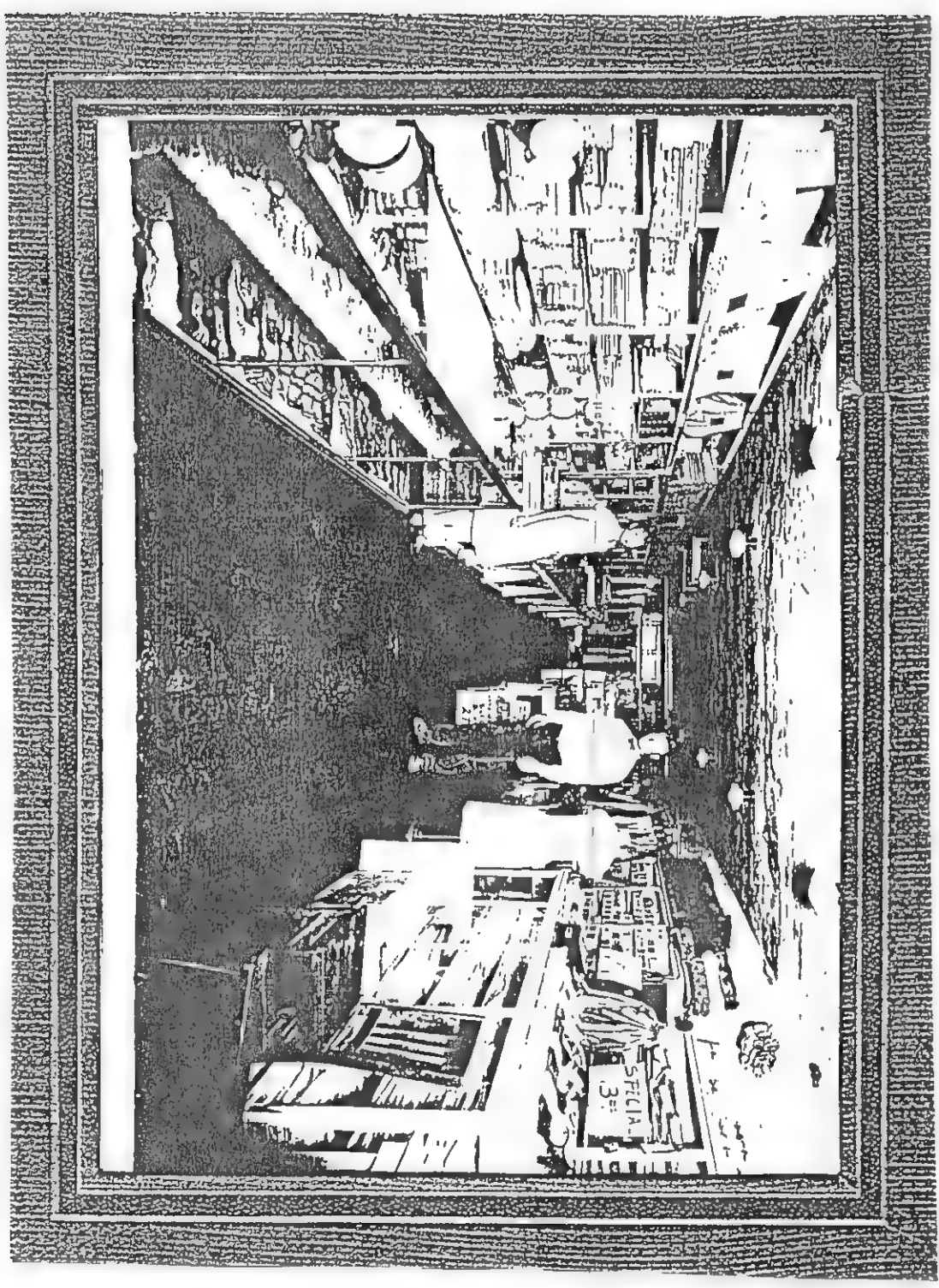


Duchesne County High School,  
Roosevelt, Utah



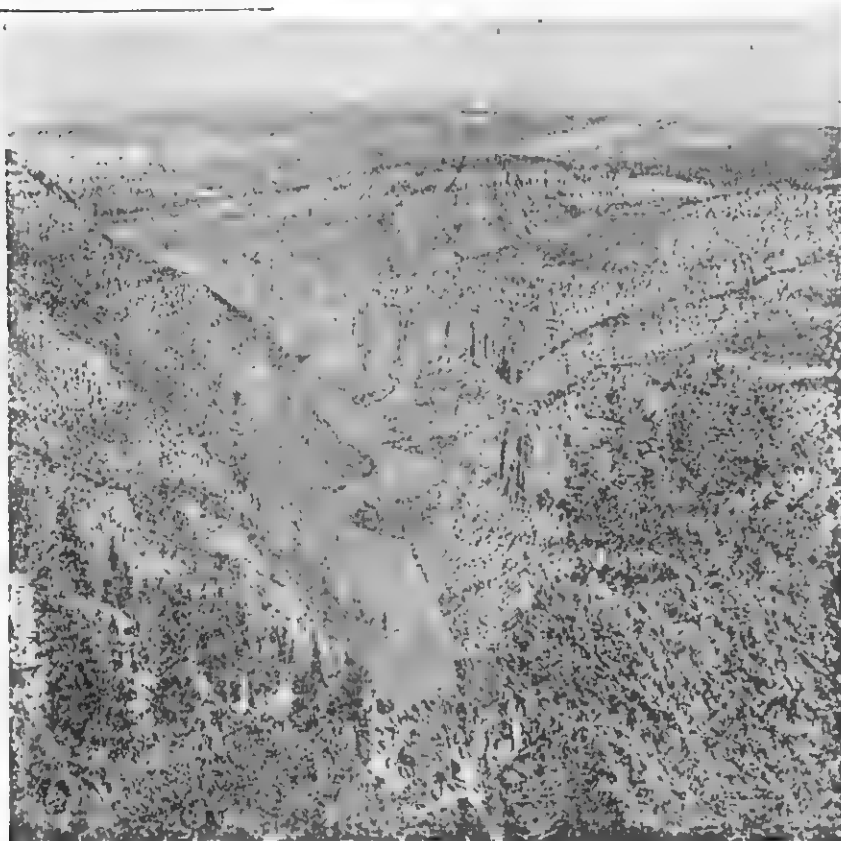


Roosevelt, Utah 1930



? Store next to Old Roosevelt Hotel

**L—MARKETS—MINING**



**GATEWAY TO WONDERS**—Vernal is the gateway to some of the state's most spectacular scenery. The mighty Green River, which will play its role in the Upper Colorado River Storage Project, winds through Vernal area.



**MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY**—Focal point of interest in Utah's Dinosaur area in Uintah Basin has been a Utah Field House of Natural History at Vernal. Under direction of E. G. Untermann, the museum, with its elaborate displays and murals, provides valuable information about the Basin's past.

**Bank By Mail**

**Progress Steps Recorded In Vernal Growth**

By DOROTHY O. REA  
News Staff Writer

**VERNAL** — Much has happened in Vernal since 1919 when the bricks for the bank arrived by parcel post, addressed in 50 pound lots to practically everybody in town.

Seems in those days freight cost about \$2.50 per hundred pounds. Uncle Sam claimed only \$1.05 per hundred for parcel post.

According to historians, the Salt Lake City, Price and Vernal post offices were flooded with packages of bricks. It was the cheapest way to get bricks to build the bank.

Other parcel post-minded citizens were ordering wagon parts, farm equipment and canned goods by mail.

Federal parcel post regulations soon were changed making further bank-building-by-parcel-post impractical.

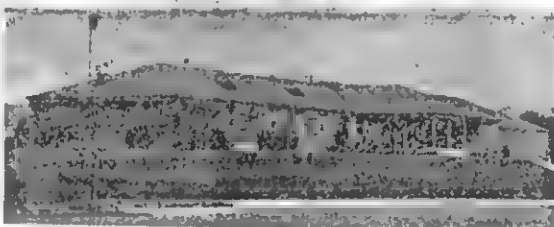
History in the Vernal area stretches back beyond human imagination. Back to the time when ancient seas covered the land and mammals and dinosaurs roamed the country. Remnants of the unremembered time are still being dug out at Dinosaur quarry in Dinosaur National Monument, only a "small trip" from Vernal.

A mighty skeleton of a diplodocus dinosaur will soon be erected on the public square here.

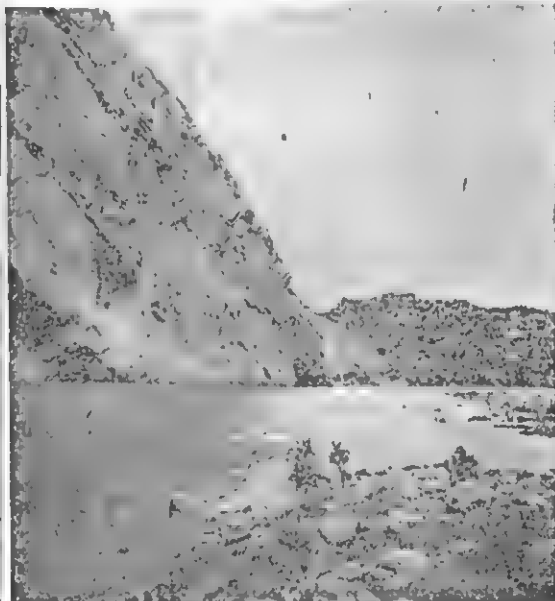
Spectacular as the past of Vernal may be, it is no more colorful than the present and the promise of the future. Here is a thriving community right on the brink of



**A BUILDING BY PARCEL POST** — The Bank of Vernal was constructed of brick sent from Salt Lake City by parcel post because it was cheaper than shipment by freight.



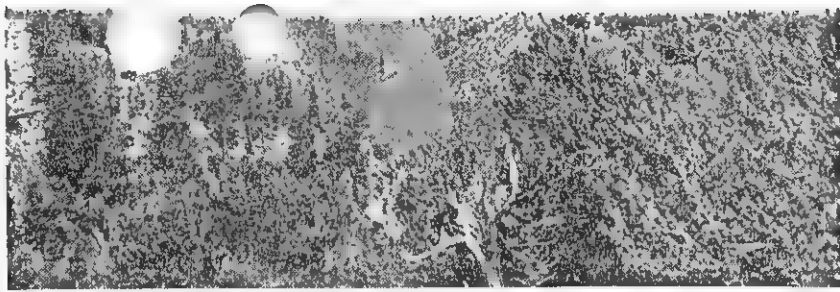
**UINTA HOSPITAL**—Vernal is proud of its modern and efficient hospital which serves Vernal and many surrounding communities. Its rooms and facilities are among the newest in Utah.



**DINOSAUR NATIONAL MONUMENT**—Many wonders await the visitors to Dinosaur National Monument where bones of ancient dinosaurs are being unearthed. Here even the Green River seems intent on unveiling secrets of the past as it bores great holes into the Split Mountain.



**WHERE ESCALANTE CROSSED** — A marble marker on a hilltop between Vernal and Split Mountain shows where Escalante crossed the Green River in 1776. The feat seems monumental considering the depth and width of the Green in this spot.



**GATEWAY TO WONDERS**—Vernal is the gateway to some of the state's most spectacular scenery. The mighty Green River, which will play its role in the Upper Colorado River Storage Project, winds through Vernal area.

#### Bank By Mail

## Progress Steps Recorded In Vernal Growth

By DOROTHY O. REA  
News Staff Writer

**VERNAL** — Much has happened in Vernal since 1919 when the bricks for the bank arrived by parcel post, addressed in 50 pound lots to practically everybody in town.

Seems in those days freight cost about \$2.50 per hundred pounds. Uncle Sam claimed only \$1.05 per hundred for parcel post.

According to historians, the Salt Lake City, Price and Vernal post offices were flooded with packages of bricks. It was the cheapest way to get bricks to build the bank.

Other parcel post-minded citizens were ordering wagon parts, farm equipment and canned goods by mail.

Federal parcel post regulations soon were changed making further bank-building-by-parcel-post impractical.

History in the Vernal area stretches back beyond human imagination. Back to the time when ancient seas covered the land and mammals and dinosaurs roamed the country. Remnants of the unremembered time are still being dug out at Dinosaur quarry in Dinosaur National Monument, only a "small trip" from Vernal.

A mighty skeleton of a diplodocus dinosaur will soon be erected on the public square here.

Spectacular as the past of Vernal may be, it is no more colorful than the present and the promise of the future. Here is a thriving community right on the brink of becoming one of the west's greatest recreational and scenic areas with the development of the Upper Colorado River Storage Project.

Unbelievable splendor trails the Green River on its course through Uintah County. As it travels through Dinosaur National Monument it offers pageantry to river-runners, motorist or hiker. Mysterious caves gape at the edge of the river offering shelter to man or wildlife.

Vernal is wealthy in its own right from mineral, oil, ranching and farming income. Add to all this a lucrative tourist trade from the never-ending stream of traffic pounding across Highway 40 to and from eastern cities.

State road improvements being made on Highway 44 from Vernal to Manila already have stepped up the traffic flow into Vernal from Wyoming.

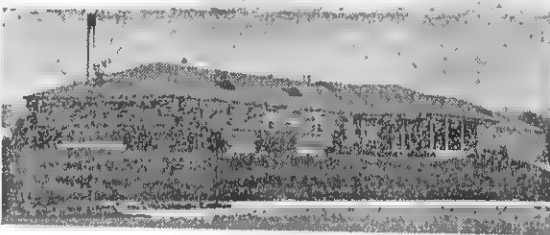
Vernal is also enjoying its share of the prosperity derived from the bettered condition of the Indians living on the Uintah and Ouray Indian reservation. Now enjoying their government royalties, the Indians are trading in Basin cities to better their living standards.

Visitors find informative enjoyment in a visit to the Utah Field House of Natural History which has swung the historic spotlight on Vernal.

Hosted by genial G. E. Untermann, guests learn some of the long buried secrets of the Uintah Basin.



**A BUILDING BY PARCEL POST** — The Bank of Vernal was constructed of brick sent from Salt Lake City by parcel post because it was cheaper than shipment by freight.



**UINTA HOSPITAL**—Vernal is proud of its modern and efficient hospital which serves Vernal and many surrounding communities. Its rooms and facilities are among the newest in Utah.

**MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY**—Focal point of interest in Utah's Dinosaur area in Uintah Basin has been a Utah Field House of Natural History at Vernal. Under direction of E. G. Untermann, the museum, with its elaborate displays and murals, provides valuable information about the Basin's past.



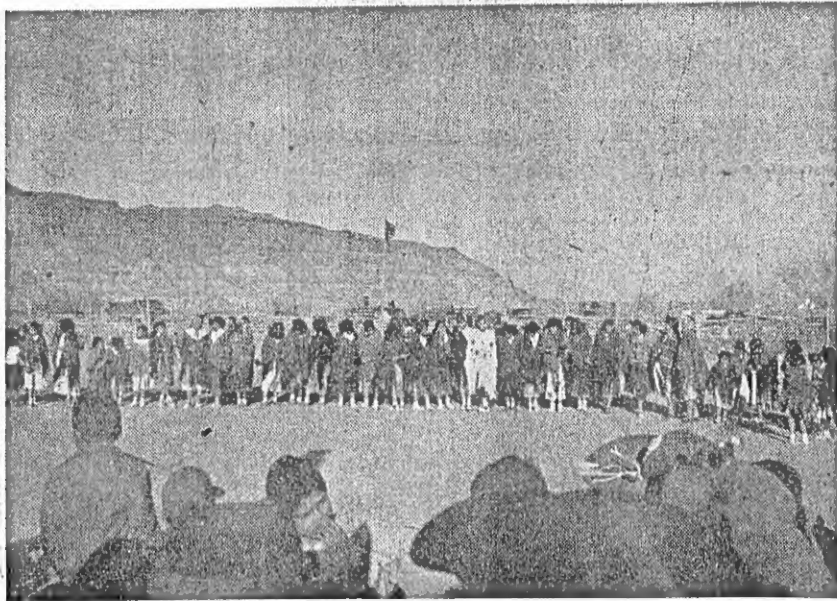
**DINOSAUR NATIONAL MONUMENT**—Many wonders await the visitors to Dinosaur National Monument where bones of ancient dinosaurs are being unearthed. Here even the Green River seems intent on unveiling secrets of the past as it bores great holes into the Split Mountain.



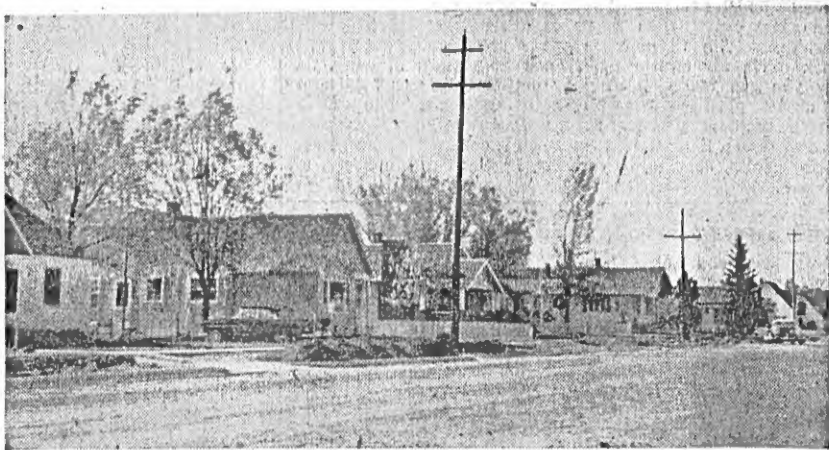
**WHERE ESCALANTE CROSSED** — A marble marker on a hilltop between Vernal and Split Mountain shows where Escalante crossed the Green River in 1776. The feat seems monumental considering the depth and width of the Green in this spot.



MARKETS—MINING



**FAMOUS BEAR DANCE**—Indian women get their choice of partners in the famous Bear Dance well known at Roosevelt and areas surrounding. This picture shows women lined up ready to select their companions for the ceremonial dance which heralds spring.



**TOP RESIDENTIAL TOWN**—Roosevelt boasts comfortable, shady streets lined with fine homes. A special improvement district which will improve streets, gutters and sidewalks is now 75 per cent complete.

Town Of The Week

# Aura Of Old West Fills Roosevelt

ROOSEVELT NEWS 1ST K2363  
By DOROTHY REA  
News Staff Writer

An aura of the Old West hovers over the modern city of Roosevelt.

Located as the hub of the Uintah Basin, Roosevelt transacts its own business and is the business center for 10,000 rural neighbors.

The daily scene is highlighted by the colorful garb of the Indian and the broad hats and boots of neighboring ranchers.

The Indian garb, the broad hats and boots are symbols of Roosevelt's economy. Indians spend much of their government income in Roosevelt. The ranchers bring vast wealth through

livestock, crops and dairy products.

Also in Roosevelt's plentiful pocket are uranium, potash and gilsonite with the added wealth of the producing oil wells spotted across the Uintah Basin.

## Rugged History

Roosevelt looks back to a rugged, pioneer history, well punctuated with tales of "cowboys and Indians."

It looks back to a happy day in 1912 when the town held its first fair in The Hay Palace, according to Mrs. Faye Jensen. Stars and Stripes were proudly flown from the big arena made of baled hay and roofed with canvas.

Roosevelt looks to its good neighbor Fort Duchesne for much historical lore.

The old fort was first a military post for the U.S. Army. In 1921, Warren G. Harding in an order, from the White House ordered the military reservation at Ft. Duchesne turned over to the U.S. Department of Interior.

## Indian Agency

Today, the Indian agency headquarters at Ft. Duchesne is in charge of services for the full blood members of the Uintah, Ouray, Utes, Piutes at Kanosh,

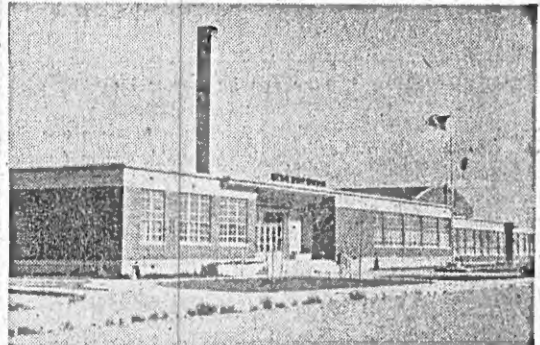
Koosharem at Cedar City, Chivwits at St. George and Klabab Piutes at Kanab.

The agency is operated under the Department of Interior. Law enforcement services, courts, welfare offices, medical offices and many other services to the Indians are handled at the fort.

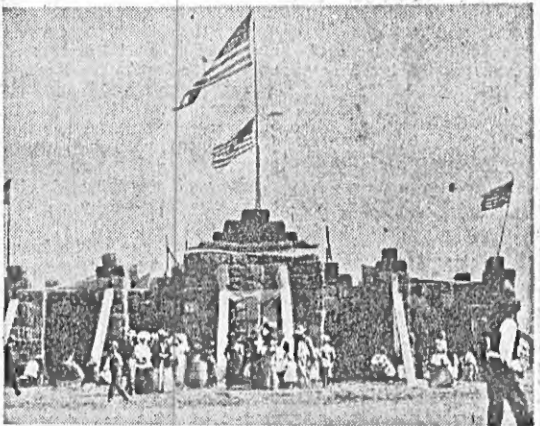
Roosevelt is the home of the Uintah Basin Industrial Convention has been held each year. The industrial convention began in 1923 when instruction became desirable for the people in agriculture, livestock, home economics and business.

With the exception of a few years in the 1940's the convention has been held each year. The sessions are led by experts including top industrialists, educators and religious leaders.

The town is enjoying prosperity at present and looks ahead to the advantages which the building of the Colorado River Storage Project will bring to the basin.



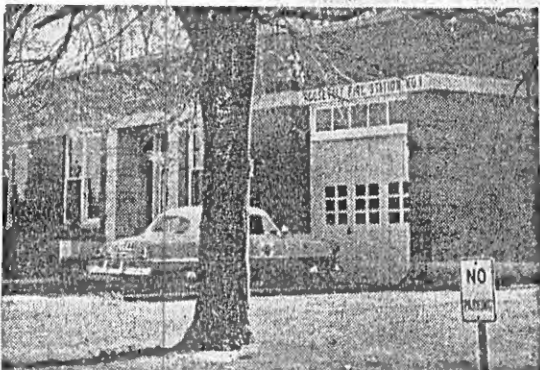
**NEW UNION HIGH SCHOOL**—The new high school at Roosevelt is typical of all that is new in school buildings. There were 450 students enrolled during the past school year from the area.



**A BACKWARD GLANCE**—Looking back to Sept. 20, 1912, Roosevelt recalls the Hay Palace, built to accommodate the first fair in the town. In the absence of a large building, hay was stacked and covered with canvas.



**WHERE OFFICERS ONCE LIVED** — History of Ft. Duchesne is recalled by the old mansions once occupied by army officers. The military reservation was turned to department of interior in 1921.



**CITY ADMINISTRATION** — Roosevelt city business is transacted at a modern city hall adjacent to the town fire hall which houses modern fire fighting equipment.

27 Sept 1964

## 'Oldest Indian,' 116, Succumbs

Special to The Tribune

ROOSEVELT—Mrs. Martha Tav-i-an Lincoln, 116—born in 1848, the year gold was discovered in California and the French dethroned Louis Philippe—died Saturday morning at Roosevelt.



Mrs. Lincoln, a long-time resident of the Uintah-Ouray Indian Reservation, was thought to have been born a year after Mormon pioneers entered the Salt Lake Valley and was believed to have been the country's oldest Indian.

She had been ill two days and had not eaten during that time, a physician said, adding that she had been failing gradually and "just wore out."

### Mrs. Lincoln

The woman, who spoke only Ute and talked only through an interpreter, claimed to remember the Mormons coming to the Uintah Basin, the Meeker Massacre in Colorado in 1879 and Denver when it was little more than a few cabins.

**MRS. LINCOLN'S HUSBAND** was named Abe, as was the Civil War President who was assassinated the year she was 17. Her husband, born in 1849, died in 1925. They had no children. A half-brother, Tareapont, was born in 1850 and died in 1931, and a brother, Petinwyfield (Red Pipe Xuncasheets) was born in 1882 and died in 1929. The only known survivor is a grand niece at Whiterocks.

Funeral services will be conducted Tuesday at 1 p.m. at St. Elizabeth's Episcopal Mission, Whiterocks, with burial at the John Harmes Cemetery, Whiterocks. Friends may call at the church Tuesday four hours prior to services.



# Dam Construction Races Weather

By FAYE JENSEN  
Deseret News Correspondent

ROOSEVELT—Hopes are high for the completion of the Big Sand Wash Dam this fall as W. M. Construction Co. has put all its efforts towards finishing the dirt fill of the dam before hard frosts hit.

Grant Bleazard, superintendent of construction for the contractor, said this should be finished within two weeks if weather permits.

Right now a full crew is working a 10-hour shift each day in an effort to get the job done. If they can get all of the Zone A fill done (the dirt which forms the center of the dam) the riprap, or rock portion of the dam can be done even if there is heavy frost.

The contractor has chosen to

go all out to try to finish it this fall and with any kind of cooperation from the weather the dam could be completely finished by mid-or-late-November. A shutdown on the dam occurred about July 24 and work recommenced on Sept. 9 with preparatory work started on Sept. 3.

Changes in the original contract had made difficulties between the Moon Lake Water Users Association and the contractor and work was stopped until these disagreements could be settled.

Work was continued with modifications of certain items of the old contract. The new agreement says the old contract is in effect except for some items.

As soon as the dirt part of the dam is finished, ponding will begin and water will be backed up so the State Fish and Game De-

partment can begin planting fish. It is planned that plantings of one pound trout will be made. There will also be plantings of fingerlings if this can be done by the first of November.

One factor that is slowing construction now is that fill dirt of the right kind has to be hauled from a mile out from the dam because all of the dirt that is suitable from nearby has been used.

Construction of the boat ramp will start immediately. This ramp will be on the south side of the reservoir where some 80 acres of land will be set aside for a recreation area. The dual purpose reservoir will be one of the recreation spots of the Duchesne County area and will also be a boon to farmers of the area who will benefit from the increased storage of water for irrigation use.



This air view of Big Sand Wash Dam construction shows dam in foreground and dike extending to right. Reservoir will fill area in center left.

Deseret News aerial photo by Faye Jensen



# Winds Strip Hanging Tree

ROOSEVELT — This area's famed "Hanging Tree" lost a few limbs in recent high winds, but the fire-scarred old Cottonwood looks good for a few more seasons.

The giant tree died a few years ago, apparently from old age. Wind, weather and fire have since reduced it to a gaunt trunk and three or four stumps of limbs. However, it's still somewhat of a landmark.

Before the turn of the century, its spreading branches provided welcome shade for persons traveling to and from a government sawmill which furnished lumber for Fort Duchesne which was then being built.

Old timers tell of an incident in which several rustlers were caught by vigilantes near the tree and it served as a conveneint scaffold for their execution.

Another tale is to the effect



Four youngsters link arms to span "Hanging Tree."

that a Negro was lynched from the same tree.

The historical background of the tree became generally known after E. T. Patry bought the surrounding land after the government reservation was thrown open to settlers.

The property now belongs to Winterton Brothers of Roosevelt, livestock growers.

Bill Patry, whose father formerly owned the land, tells of the time a young friend of his from Provo decided to loaf under the tree while Bill was mowing hay.

Bill's Uncle Albert came by and related the story of the hangings. The young Provoan suddenly developed a penchant for work rather than lazing under the tree.

The tree provided refuge for a hive of wild bees for several years, but now is largely forsaken by wild things.